



Virtual Earthquake and seismology Research Community e-science environment in Europe
Project 283543 – FP7-INFRASTRUCTURES-2011-2 – www.verce.eu – info@verce.eu



VERCE (&) e-Infrastructure

*Horst Schwichtenberg
EGI Technical Forum*

Prague, 2012



Content

- VERCE project
- VERCE platform – e-infrastructure (?)
 - Bottom up:
 - testbed
 - platform – workflow – DISPEL-gateway
 - scientific gateways

Providing and managing a research platform

VERCE : Virtual Earthquake and Seismology Research Community e-science environment in Europe



INSU

Observer & comprendre



Orfeus

csem
emsc



LMU

LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN

UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL

Fraunhofer SCAI



- | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|
| 1 | CNRS-INSU | Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France |
| 2 | UEDIN | University of Edinburgh, Scotland, United Kingdom |
| 3 | KNMI-ORFEUS | Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute, Netherlands |
| 4 | EMSC | European-Mediterranean Seismological Centre , France |
| 5 | INGV | Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy |
| 6 | LMU | Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität , Germany |
| 7 | ULIV | University of Liverpool , England, United Kingdom |
| 8 | BADW-LRZ | Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Germany |
| 9 | SCAI | Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft e.V., Germany |
| 10 | CINECA | Centro di Calcolo Interuniversitario, Italy |

Towards an e-Science environment for seismology and EPOS

- Provide a data intensive service-oriented e-Science environment to the EPOS community
- Lay the basis for transformative data-intensive research in the solid earth sciences
- Build trust and collaborative models for sharing of data , methods and tools
- Engage a new generation of researchers and experts in solid earth data intensive research

European and International domain context

Integrated European distributed Data Archives (EIDA), part of the international FDSN

A number of coordinated European projects in seismology:
NERA, SHARE, GEM, ERC WHISPER, ITN QUEST...

The European Plate Boundary Observation System (EPOS): the ESFRI-PP project



Active collaborations within the FDSN with US (IRIS-DMC), and Japan (JAMSTEX, NIED)

European e-Science context

Fast evolution of seismology services and applications

RapidSeis Portal for Accessing & Processing FDSN archives

European initiatives: EPOS, ENVRI and EUDAT

Converging e-Infrastructure ecosystem: EGI/NGIs, PRACE/NHPCs, GÉANT

Emerging new data base management system and data centric architecture

Emergent data access and single-sign on protocols

A seismology architecture for data intensive applications: data analysis, mining and modelisation

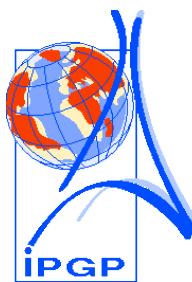
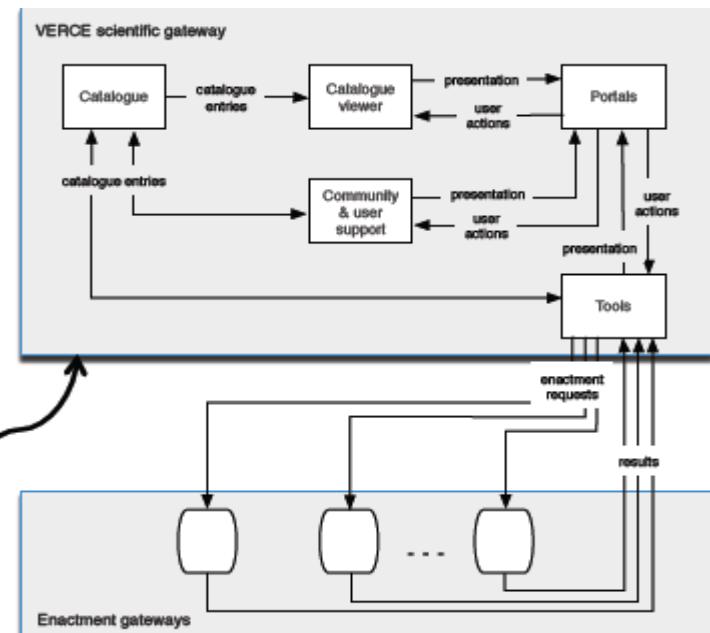
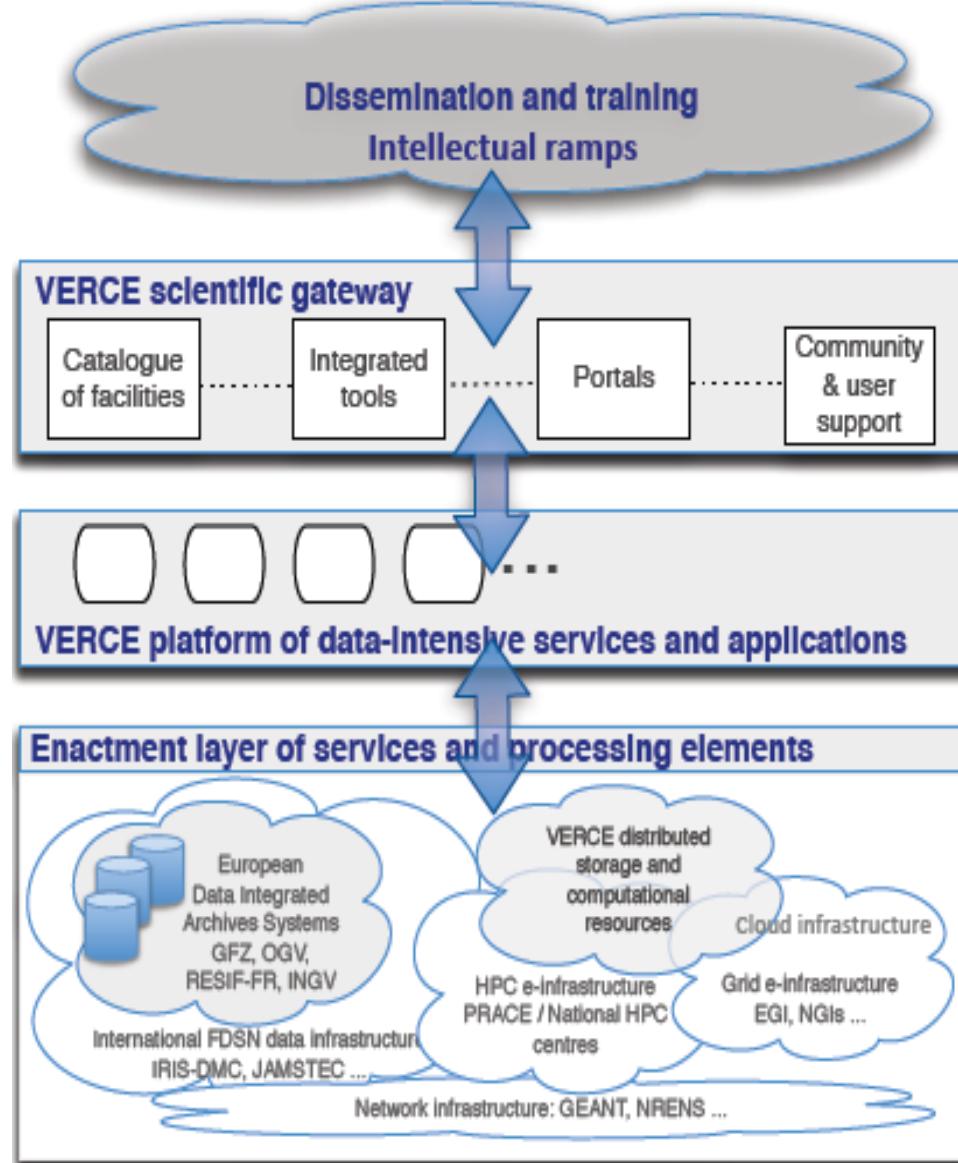
Sharing with other disciplines: Astronomy & Astrophysics, Particle Physics, Biology

Main Use Cases/Applications

- ① Forward Modelling and Inversion (LMU).
- ② Xspect: cross-spectrum analysis on noise cross-correlations (INGV).
- ③ High Resolution Tomography from 3D full waveform inversion in Italy (INGV).
- ④ TsuMaps: near real-time forecasting of tsunami wave height (INGV).
- ⑤ Automatic detection and High Resolution Location of Italian Seismicity (INGV, EOST).
- ⑥ L'Aquila 2009 quake: crustal velocity variation by means of seismic noise cross correlation (INGV).
- ⑦ Noise cross-correlations at the Valhall field (IPGP).
- ⑧ Automatic high resolution location of Maule aftershocks (ULIV).
- ⑨ Velocity and velocity changes of Japan: the Namazu project (IPGP/ISTerre).



Toolbox



Fraunhofer
SCAI



Initial Resources

- Compute

Public:

- PRACE (HPC) sites: LRZ, CINECA
- EGI-Infrastructure (GRID): ESR VO in EGI-Inspire, VERCE VO

Private:

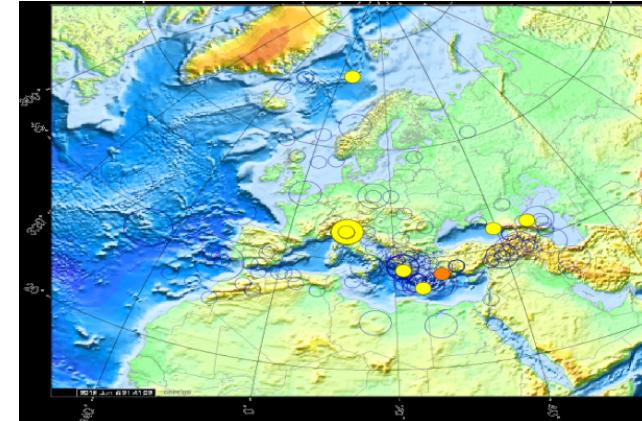
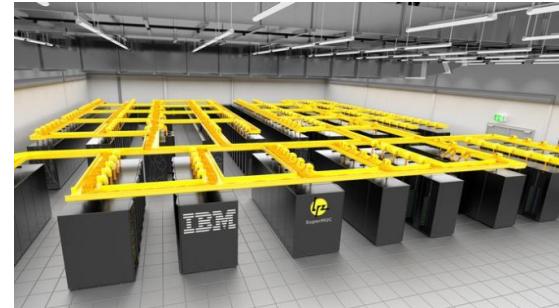
- Department resources: UEDIN, ULIV, IPGP, SCAI

- Data Center:

- KNMI/ORFEUS
- IPGP
- INGV

- Storage:

- UEDIN
- ULIV



Orfeus: Seismic monitor

Monitoring Strategy

- Accumulate monitoring information from the underlying compute and data resources
 - Relevant service events will be extracted for the workflow
- Synchronize monitoring possibilities of the platform components:
 - Workflow components, OGSA-DAI, ...
- The main different monitoring solutions at the initial resource sides are identified mainly NAGIOS (EGI), INCA (PRACE/HPC)
Initial integration with INCA

Community Management

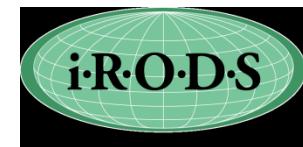
VO Concepts evaluated:

- Provide an integrated service environment to the seismology community
 - VERCE needs to manage and retrieve information about:
 - Users for the platform and services, personal and institutional information,
 - authoritative group membership information, privileges, ...
- started with a concept of virtual organization
 - Set up virtual membership service (VOMS) for EGI resources
 - VERCE VO in EGI is established
 - LDAP Database for User Authentication and Authorization (AA) is established
 - AA by Shibboleth is planned (based on simple LDAP, access to service by SAML)
 - No unified solution possible at the moment
 - e.g. sites have their own policies – a need for practical trust solutions
 - Include data center policies



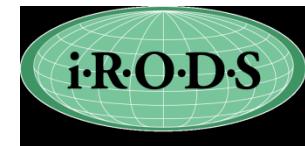
Initial Software Components

- Components for Secure Access to resources:
 - *Different access methods in use:* from standard (gsi)SSH to EUGridPMA X.509 Certificate
Challenge: No federated identity management available across the European e-infrastructures
- VERCE relevant data management tools:
 - different data management tools and
 - different technologies/protocols
 - E.g. OGSA-DAI (see ADMIRE), IRODS, SRM, Arclink and GridFTP
- Job Management tools on public and private resources:
 - E.g. LSF, Torque on Clusters; gLite CREAM/WMS on Grid
- Seismic and seismological software
 - E.g. ObsPy, rdseed, SeisSol, sec3D, SpecFEM3D, AxiSEM
- First Components of the initial VERCE data intensive architecture
 - E.g. OGSA-DAI, DISPEL Workflow



Initial Software Components

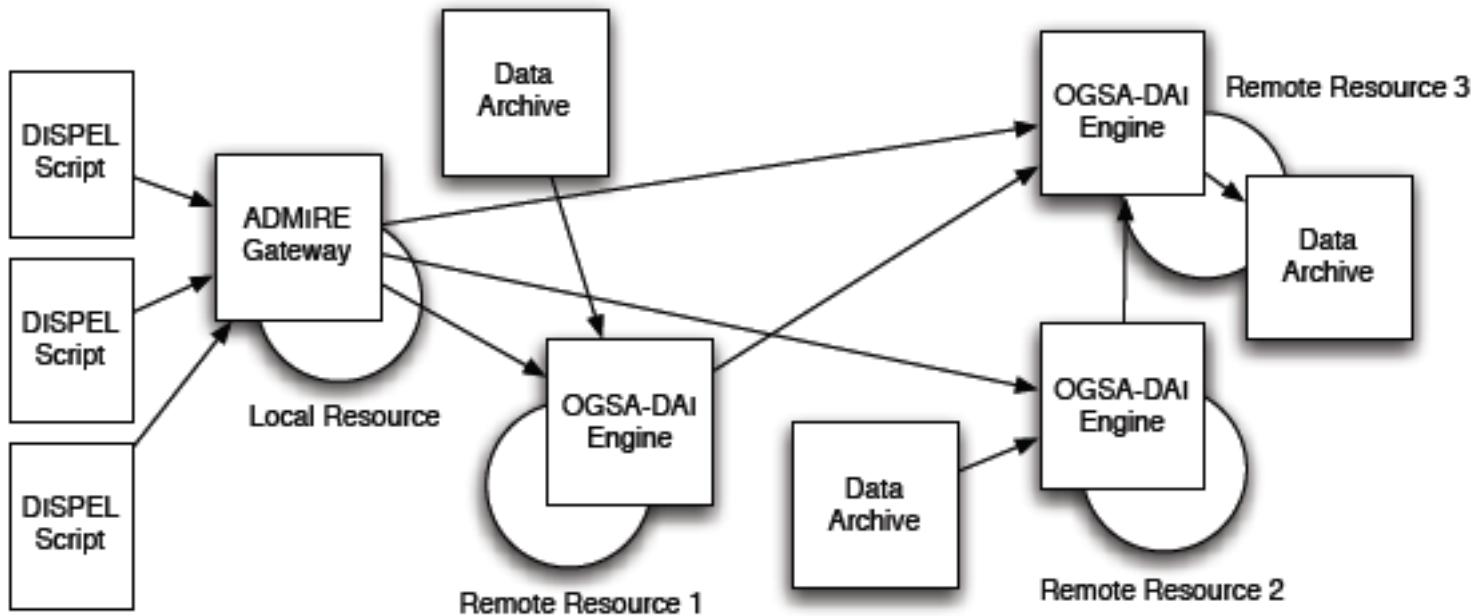
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VERCE Workflow Architecture

Design Workflows by DISPEL

„Enactment Gateways are Service Provider (Expansion of Patterns)
Interpreting and Executing Workflows written in DISPEL“

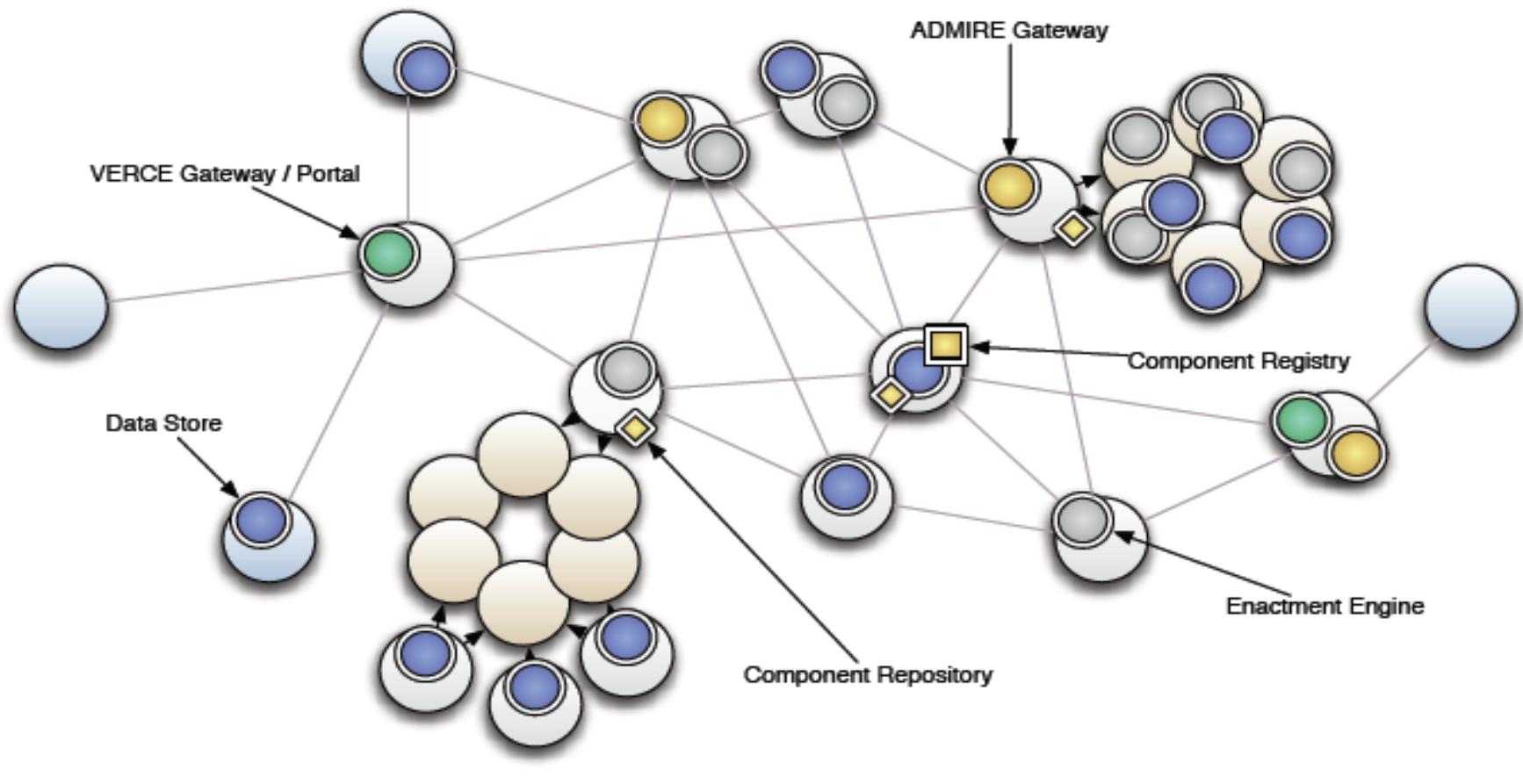


Data-Intensive Process Engineering Language

- A language for constructing data-flow graphs
 - Nodes are processing elements
 - Arcs are data-flow paths
- A language for generating data-flow patterns
 - Functions hide detail of graphs
 - Functions generate graphs
- A language for discussing data-flow engineering
 - Designed to be read and written by humans
 - As well as by programs
 - Supports validation and optimisation

designed to encourage data-intensive thinking

Workflow enactment



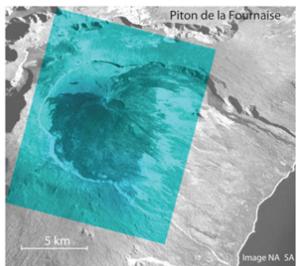
VERCE WORKFLOW DISPEL

```
1 package tutorial.example {
2     // Import existing PE from the registry.
3     use dispel.db.SQLQuery;
4
5     // Define new PE type.
6     Type SQLToTupleList is PE( <Connection expression> => <Connection data> );
7
8     // Define new PE constructor.
9     PE<SQLToTupleList> lockSQLDataSource(String dataSource) {
10         SQLQuery query = new SQLQuery;
11         |-repeat enough of dataSource-| => query.resource;
12         return PE( <Connection expression = query.expression> =>
13                     <Connection data = query.data> );
14     }
15
16     // Create new PEs.
17     PE<SQLToTupleList> TutorialQuery = lockSQLDataSource("uk.org.UoE.dbA");
18     PE<SQLToTupleList> MirrorQuery   = lockSQLDataSource("uk.org.UoE.dbB");
19
20     // Register new entities.
21     register TutorialQuery, MirrorQuery;
22 }
```

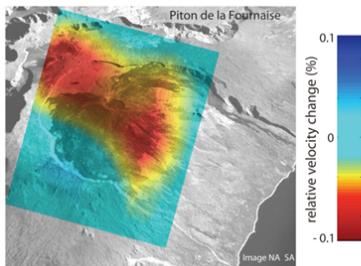
Use Case: Seismic Noise Correlation

Seismic noise correlations: observing precursors to volcanic eruptions

9 days before eruption of June 2000



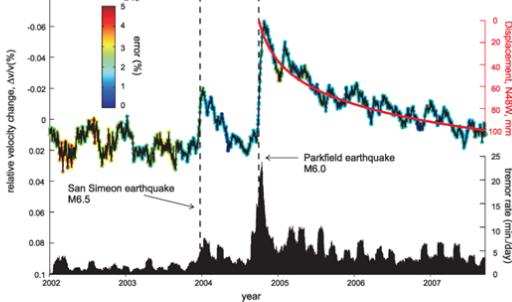
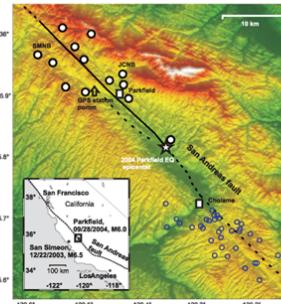
4 days before eruption of June 2000



Brenguier *et al.* (2008)

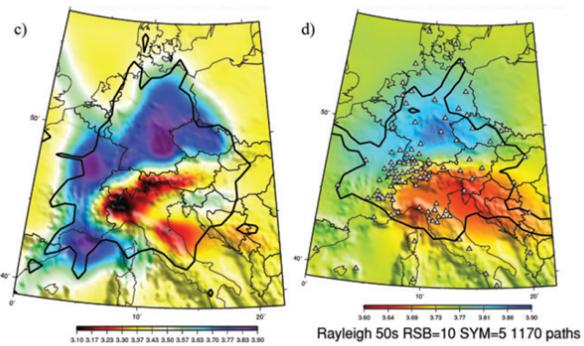
Seismic noise correlations: Monitoring Physical property changes due to earthquakes

Seismic velocity and tremor activity changes in the Parkfield region (> 7 years)



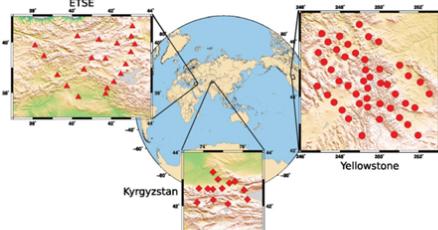
Brenguier *et al.* (2008)

Seismic noise tomography: Tomography of the Alps

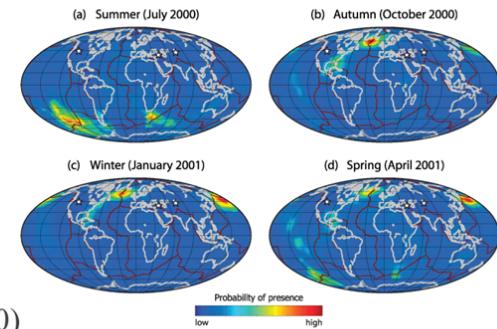


Stehly *et al.* (2009)

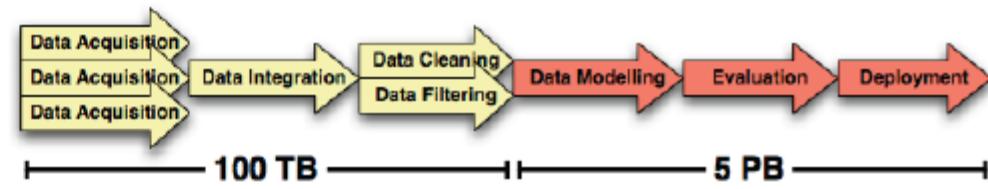
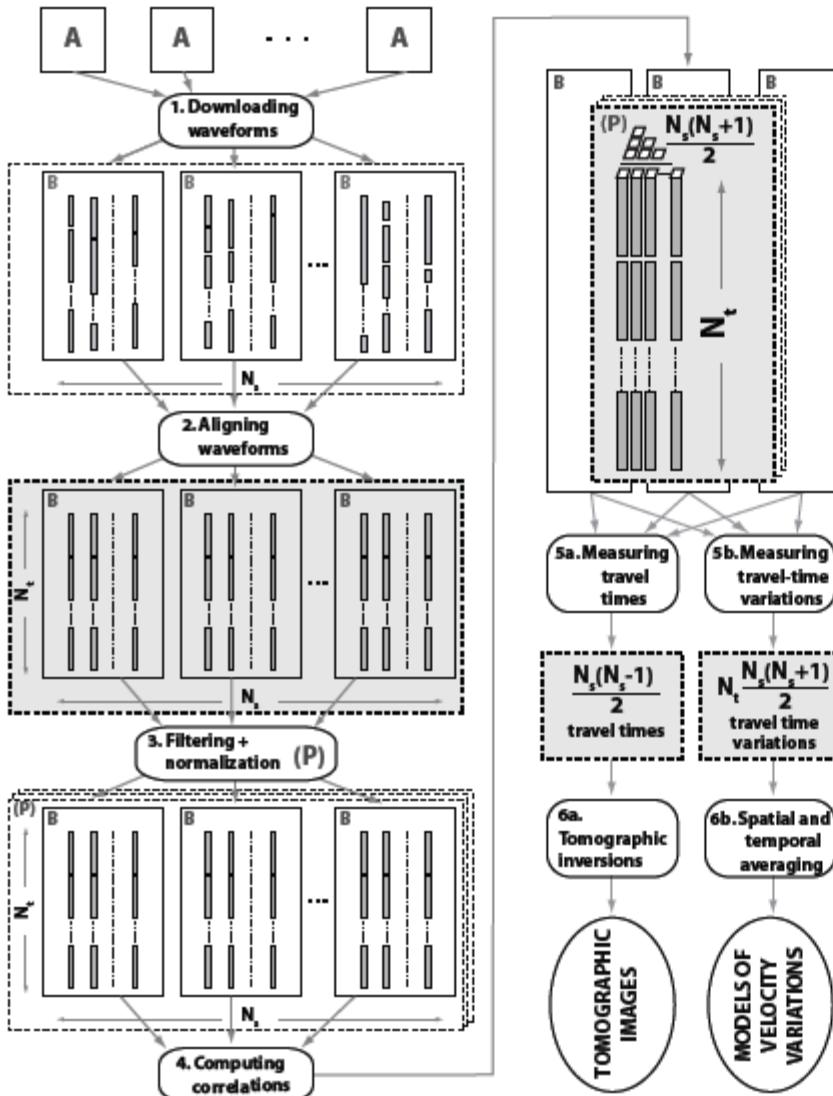
Seismic noise correlations: Origin and time variation of deep oceanic wave sources



Landes *et al.* (2010)



Data Intensive analysis



Distributed Data Mining:

- 1. Distributed Mining of Data**
- 2. Mining of Distributed Data**

Data Storage and I/O bandwidth:

- Data life cycles and replication
- Fast sequential I/O

Software development:

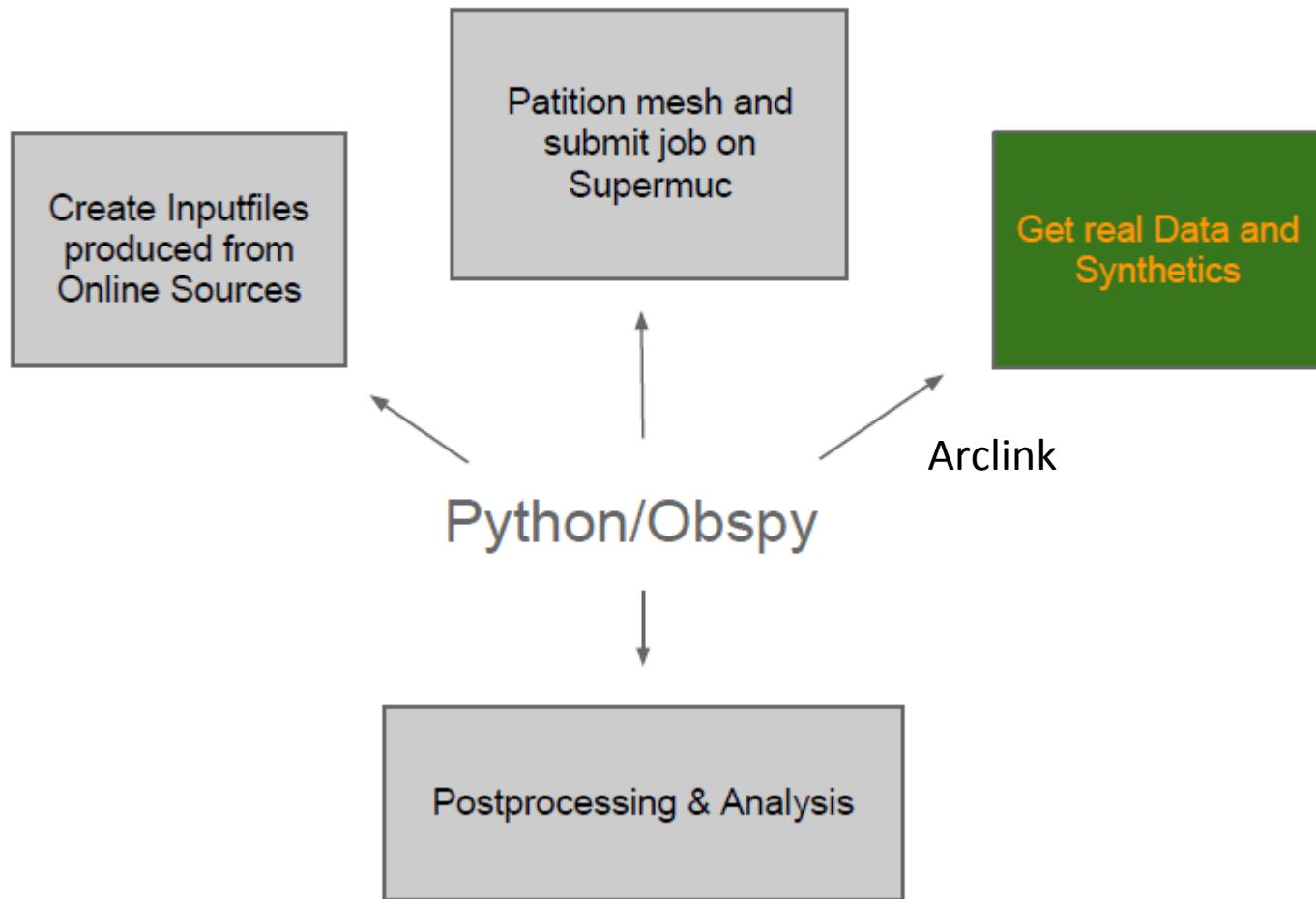
- 1. Reusable libraries**
- 2. Workflows: Interactions/Traceability**

Data and Infrastructures policies:

Explore new data-intensive paradigms enabled by several technologies (workflow engines, Map/Reduce, GPU)

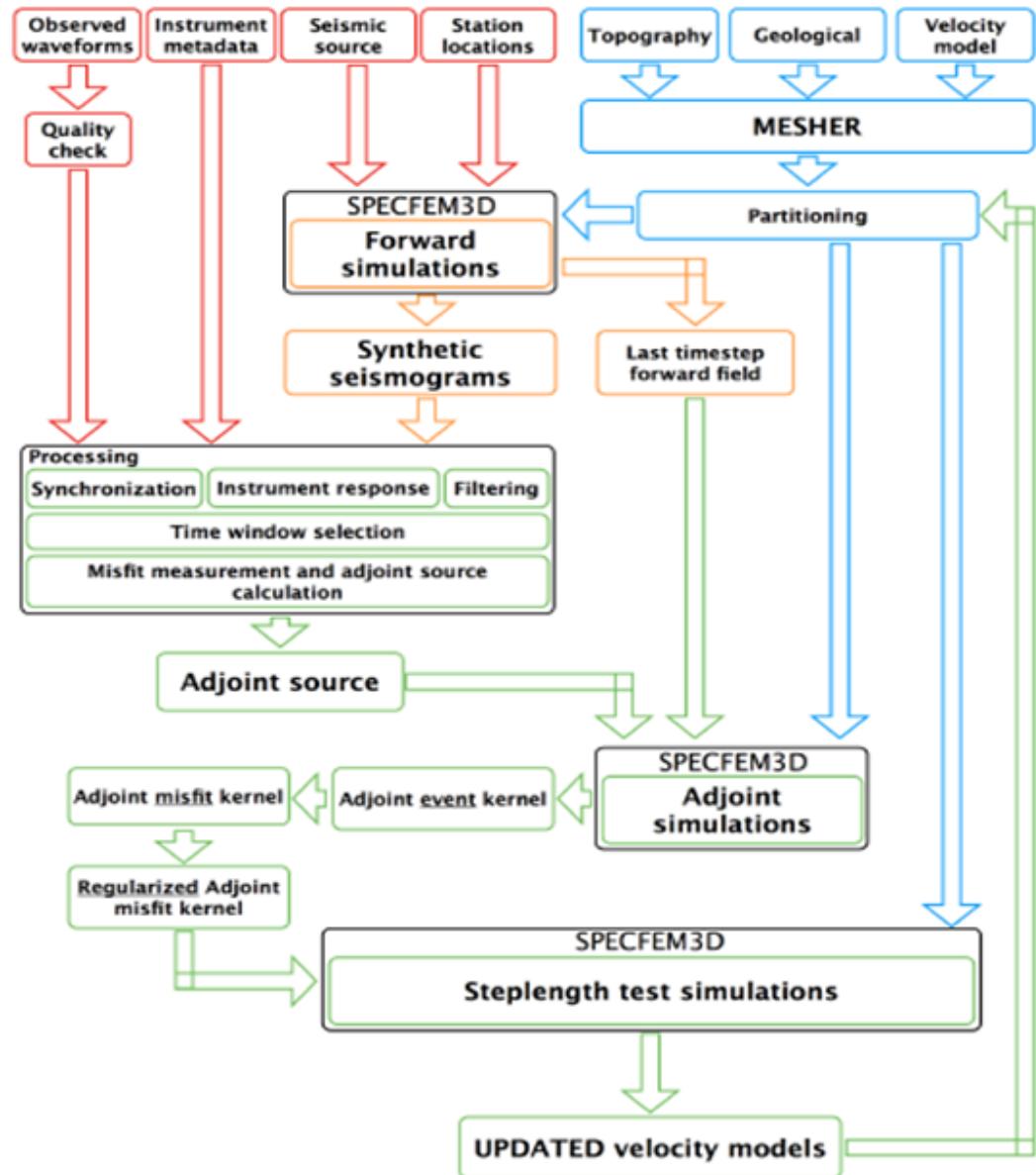
The correlation of ambient seismic noise full workflow: from the raw data downloading to tomographic images and velocity variation models.

ObsPy Toolbox for Seismology



High Resolution Tomography from 3D Full Waveform Inversion

- Construction of a new reference 3D tomographic model of the Italian lithosphere based on spectral-element and adjoint methods.
- Modeling of high frequency seismic waves propagating on complex 3D structures. Refinements of earthquake source parameters based on 3D velocity models.
- SPECFEM3D



Welcome - Mozilla Firefox

File Bearbeiten Ansicht Chronik Lesezeichen Extras Hilfe

Welcome + seismicportal.eu/jetspeed/portal/ Google

Earthquake Data Portal *«Exploring seismological data and products»*

Welcome Login Registration Explorers Feedback About Web Services Contact

Welcome to the Earthquake Data Portal

The Earthquake Data Portal is the rendering layer of an integrated Infrastructure that enables the research community to have access to a broad range of earthquake data from Europe and its surroundings.

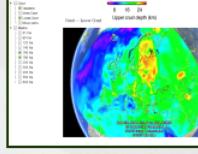
Add the Earthquake Data Portal Gadget to your iGoogle Page 

follow us on  To receive updates and datasets

Public Tools



Historical Earthquakes Archive

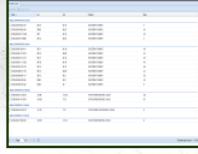


Tomographic Model Vis

Data Explorers



User Data Carts



Events

Events Data Cart

Datasets The Portal Rapid Seis Blog

Recent Waveform Datasets composed through the Earthquake Data portal

NORTH OF SEVERNAYA ZEMLYA Depth=10.0Km M=5.2 Time=2012-09-13T05:23:47.6
comment: ODC Auto Generated Dataset.
published on: 2012-09-14T08:48:30.577
[seed data - sq2k - rdf metadata - quakeml - preview](#) 

SOUTHERN MID-ATLANTIC RIDGE Depth=33.0Km M=5.1 Time=2012-09-14T08:58:20.8
comment: ODC Auto Generated Dataset.
published on: 2012-09-14T08:34:59.40
[seed data - sq2k - rdf metadata - quakeml - preview](#) 

SOUTHERN MID-ATLANTIC RIDGE Depth=33.0Km M=5.1 Time=2012-09-14T07:18:42.8
comment: ODC Auto Generated Dataset.
published on: 2012-09-14T08:32:34.357
[seed data - sq2k - rdf metadata - quakeml - preview](#) 

KEP. MENTAWAI REGION, INDONESIA Depth=10.0Km M=6.1 Time=2012-09-14T04:51:45.3
comment: ODC Auto Generated Dataset.
published on: 2012-09-14T05:32:46.596
[seed data - sq2k - rdf metadata - quakeml - preview](#) 

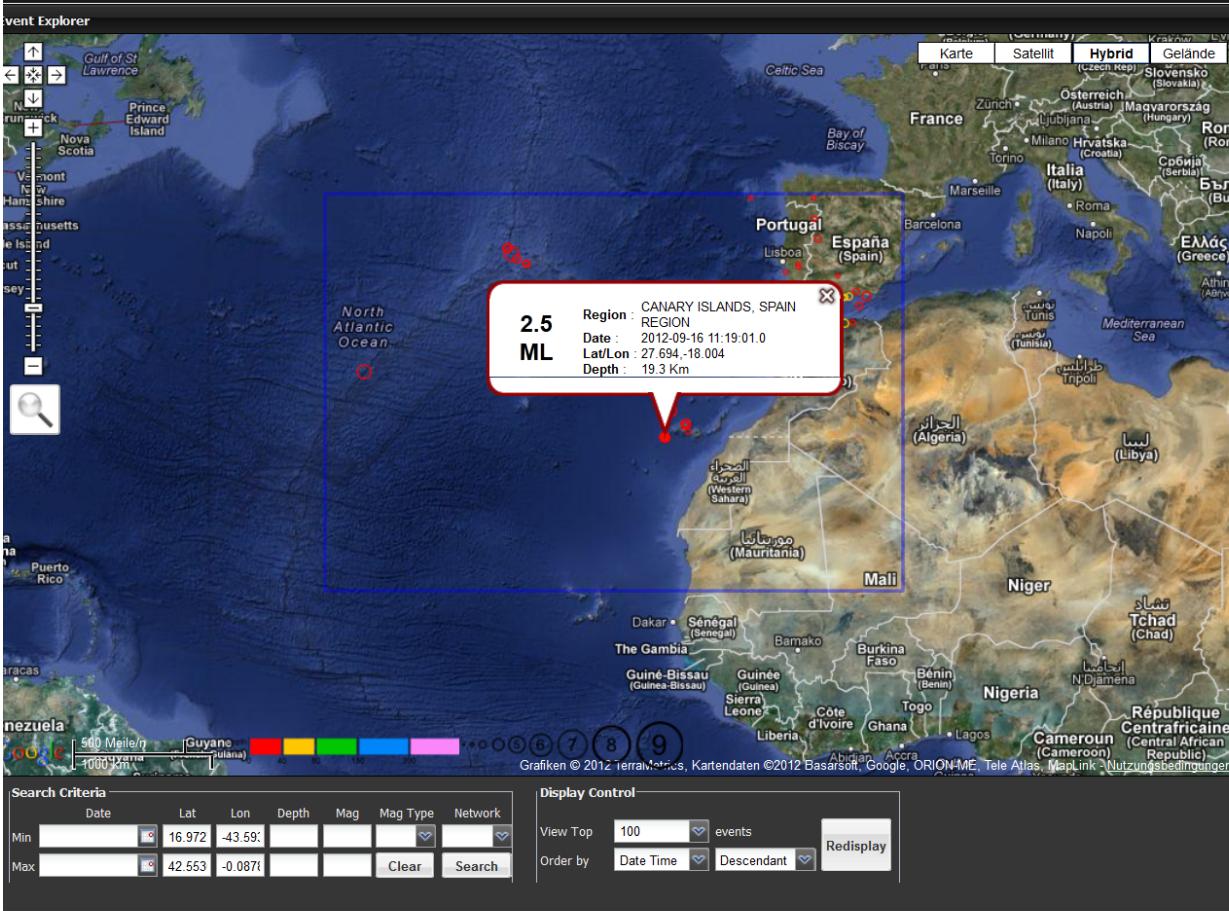
SOUTH OF JAVA, INDONESIA Depth=9.8Km M=5.4 Time=2012-09-13T11:40:02.5
comment: ODC Auto Generated Dataset.
published on: 2012-09-14T04:04:32.942
[seed data - sq2k - rdf metadata - quakeml - preview](#) 

PHILIPPINE ISL. ANDS REGION Depth=10.0Km M=5.3 Time=2012-09-13T08:54:48.9

Earthquake Data Portal

«Exploring seismological data and products»

Welcome Login Registration Explorers ▾ Feedback About Web Services Contact



Event List		Events Cart					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Add To Cart		<input type="checkbox"/> Export to File					
Date	Time	Lat	Lon	Region	Km	Mag	
2012-08-20	19:37.14.0 UTC	30.12	-6.97	PORTUGAL	0	2.7 ML	
2012-08-20	15:21.14.0 UTC	38.62	-28.52	AZORES ISLANDS, PORT...	1	2.5 ML	
2012-08-20	13:58.24.0 UTC	38.83	-29.15	AZORES ISLANDS, PORT...	5	3.0 ML	
2012-08-20	11:54.48.0 UTC	27.72	-18.16	CANARY ISLANDS, SPAI...	20	2.7 ML	
Date: 2012-08-18 (4 Events)							
2012-08-18	01:55.34.0 UTC	28.52	-16.50	CANARY ISLANDS, SPAI...	28	2.8 ML	
2012-08-18	01:52.59.0 UTC	28.51	-16.50	CANARY ISLANDS, SPAI...	26	2.6 ML	
2012-08-18	01:50.49.0 UTC	28.53	-16.47	CANARY ISLANDS, SPAI...	35	3.7 ML	
2012-08-17	23:42.05.0 UTC	35.43	-5.25	STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR	10	2.0 ML	
Date: 2012-08-17 (1 Event)							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2012-08-16 23:26.48.0 UTC	37.07	-5.52	SPAIN	8	2.7 ML	
Date: 2012-08-16 (1 Event)							
2012-08-15	04:31.19.0 UTC	36.62	-11.33	AZORES-CAPE ST. VINC...	31	2.1 ML	
Date: 2012-08-14 (2 Events)							
2012-08-14	12:31.23.0 UTC	39.23	-29.59	AZORES ISLANDS, PORT...	10	4.4 mb	
2012-08-14	05:48.14.0 UTC	40.05	-6.53	SPAIN	2	2.8 ML	
Date: 2012-08-13 (1 Event)							
2012-08-13	13:13.10.0 UTC	34.99	-4.50	MOROCCO	68	3.0 mb	
Date: 2012-08-11 (1 Event)							
<input type="checkbox"/>	2012-08-11 13:13.10.0 UTC	34.99	-4.50	MOROCCO	68	3.0 mb	
Origins Details							
Date	Time	Lat	Lon	Depth	Mag Type	Mag	Network
2012-08-1...	37.058	-5.559	10.8		ML	2.6	MAD
2012-08-1...	37.069	-5.521	8		ML	2.7	CSEM
2012-08-1...	36.983	-5.533	11		ML	2.7	IMP

Contacts

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- "Malcolm Atkinson" mpa@staffmail.ed.ac.uk
VERCE Architecure (DISPEL, ADMIRE/VERCE Gateway)

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Thank you ... more to come !

