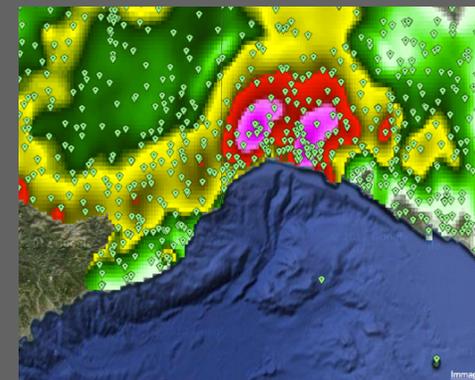
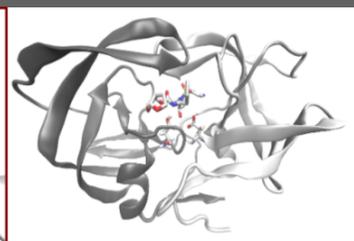
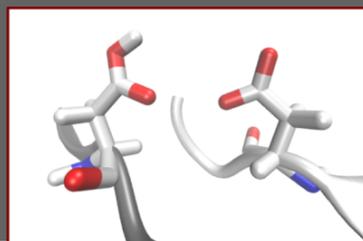
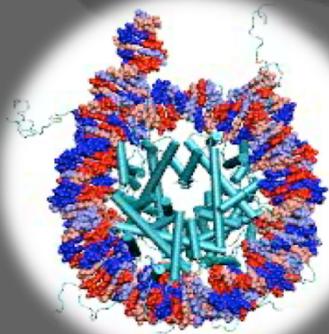


# DARE: A Standards-based Middleware for Science Gateways

<http://radical.rutgers.edu>

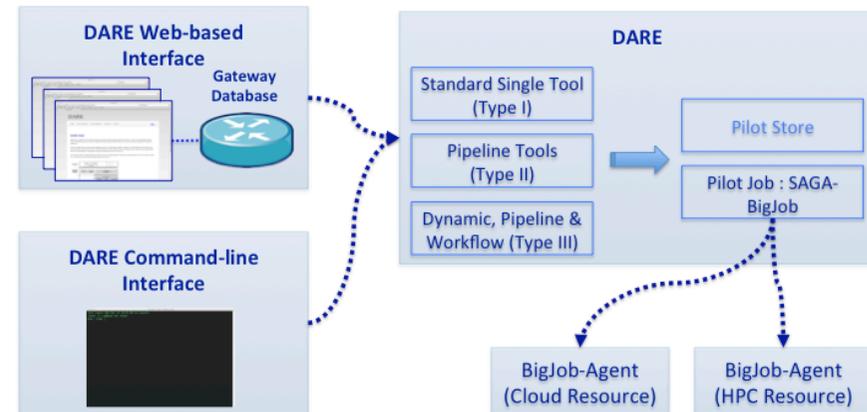
EGI Manchester  
09<sup>th</sup> April, 2013



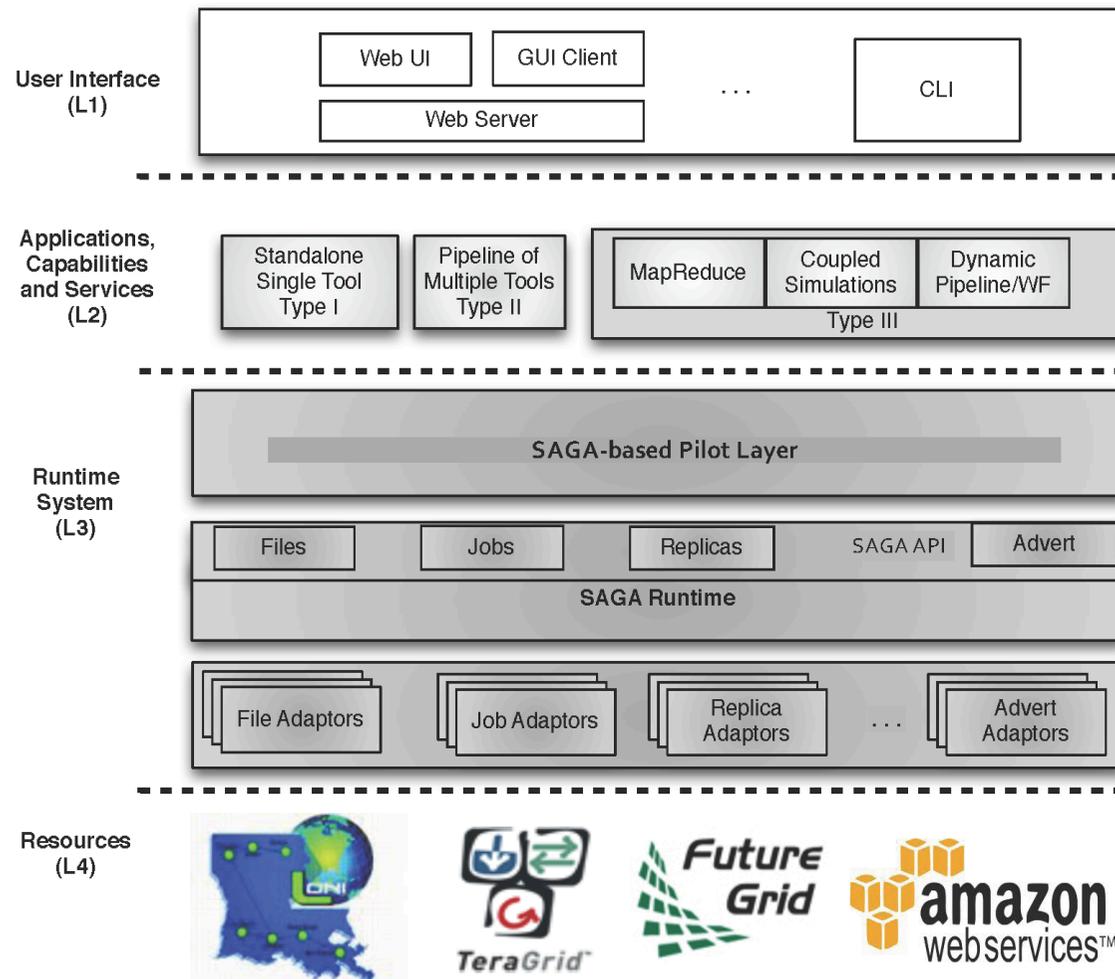
# Distributed Application Runtime Environment (DARE)

## Design Objectives:

- Separation of Concerns:
  - Agile, flexible user customization **versus** resource management
- Use standard-based access layer
  - SAGA and SAGA-based Pilot Job (BigJob)
  - Pilot-Job as a flexible execution environment



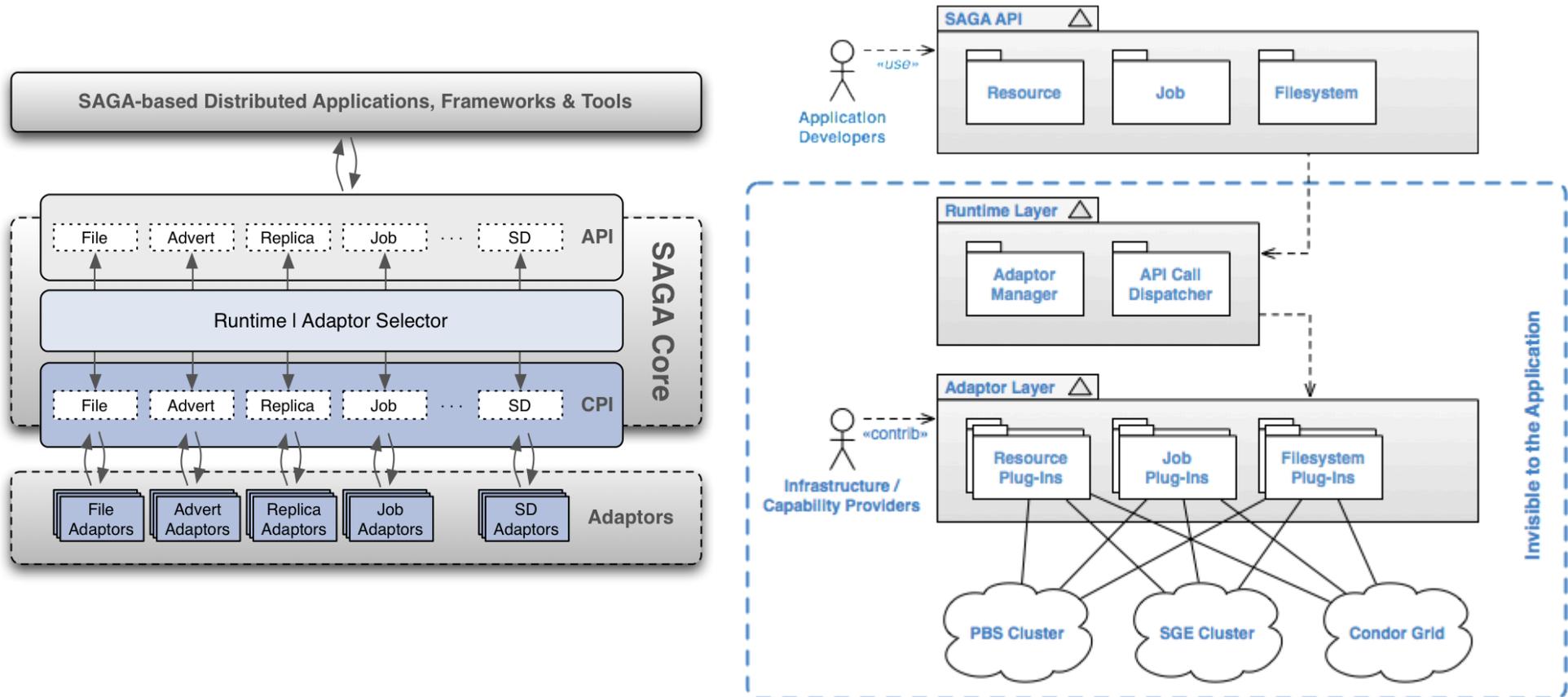
# DARE: Standard-based Integrated Middleware



# SAGA: Resource Interoperability and Standards-based Access Layer

<http://saga-project.org>

# SAGA: Standard for Distributed Applications

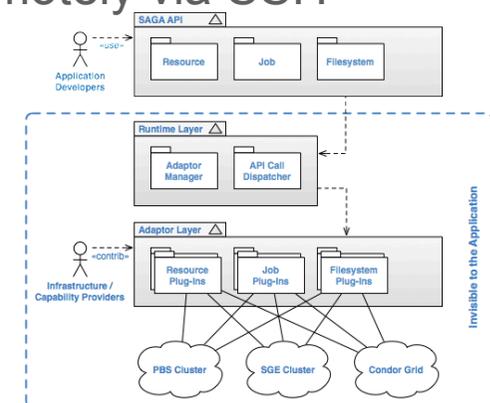


# SAGA: Interoperability layer

- HOW SAGA is Used?
  - Uniform Access-layer to DCI
    - XSEDE, DATAONE, UK NGS and NAREGI/RENEKI and Clouds
  - Application “Scripting Layer” to DCI
    - Improved and enhanced HTHP ensembles
  - **Build tools, middleware services and capabilities that use DCI (e.g. Gateways, *Pilot-Jobs*)**
    - ***One persons applications is another persons tool!***
- WHAT is SAGA Used for?
  - Support production-grade science and engineering
    - Aircraft design (Airbus), HEP (search for Higgs & neutrinos!)
  - Research tool to design, implement reason about distributed programming models, systems and applications

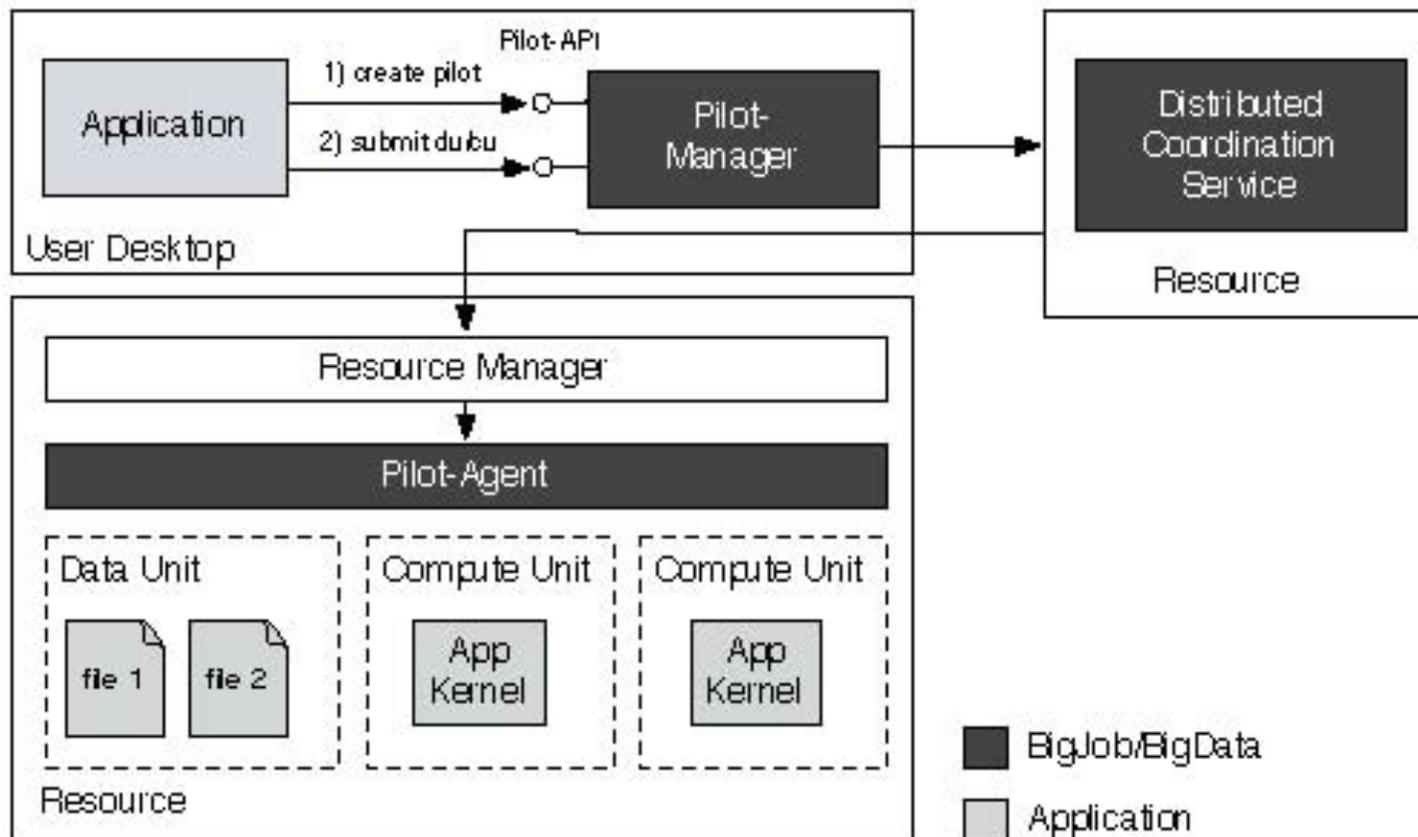
# SAGA-Python

- Re-architected implementation of saga (BlisS) that provides
  - support for bulk optimization
  - support for callbacks
  - support for asynchronous operations
- Implements ‘official’ OGF python language bindings
- Implements the job, file, replica and resource APIs
- Supports multiple backends:
  - PBS, TORQUE, SGE, SLURM, Condor, SFTP, iRODS, (GSI-)SSH
  - *local* schedulers (PBS, SGE, ...) can be accessed remotely via SSH tunnels
- Website:
  - <http://saga-project.org>
  - <http://saga-project.github.com/saga-python/>
  - <https://github.com/saga-project/saga-python>

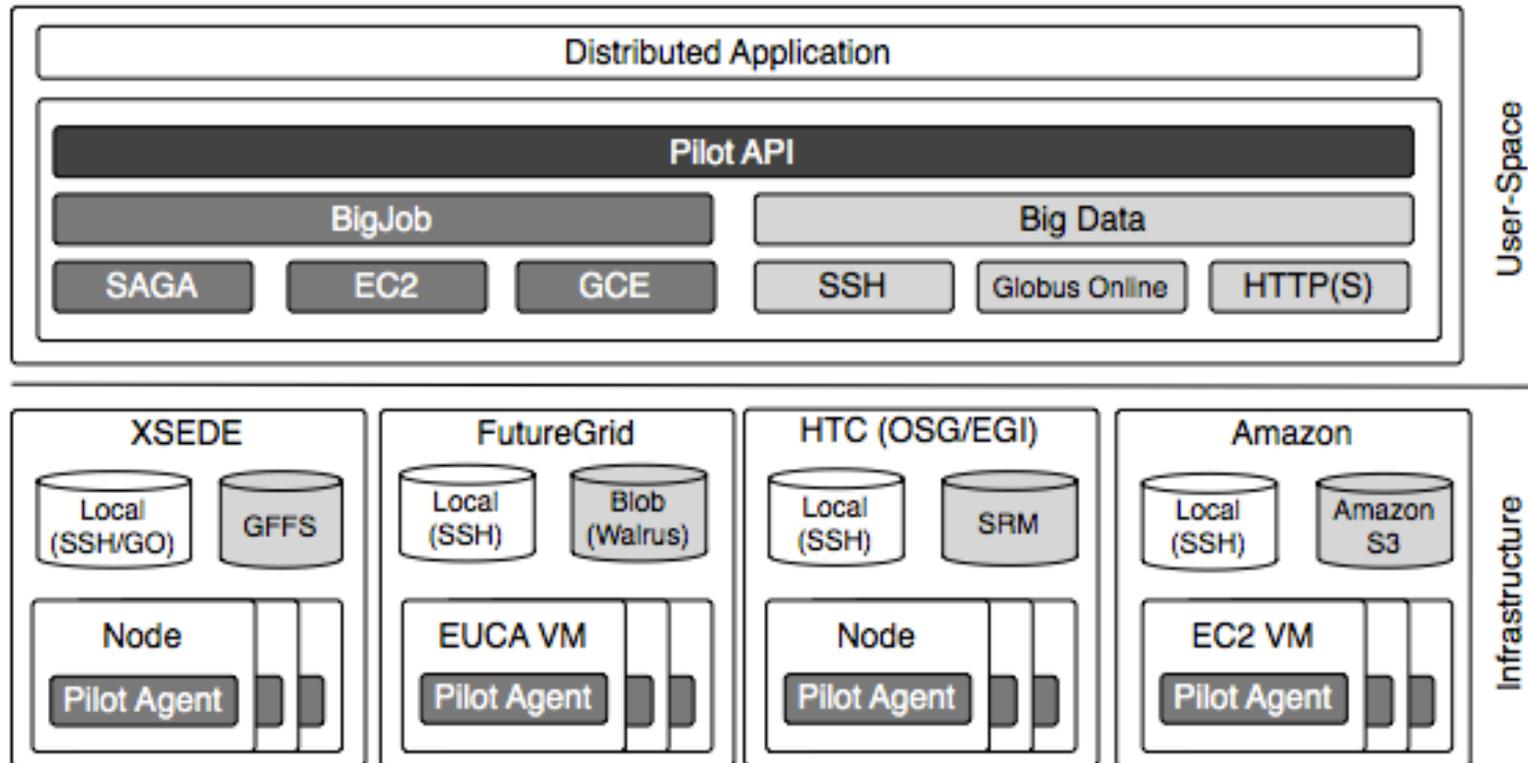


# BigJob: A Reference Implementation of the P\* Model

# BigJob: Implementation of the P\* Model



# BigJob: Resource Interoperability



# DARE-BigJob: A Flexible and Extensible Gateway using Pilot-Abstractions

<http://gw68.quarry.iu.teragrid.org:8080/>

<http://saga-project.org>

# DARE-BigJob: Motivation and Goals

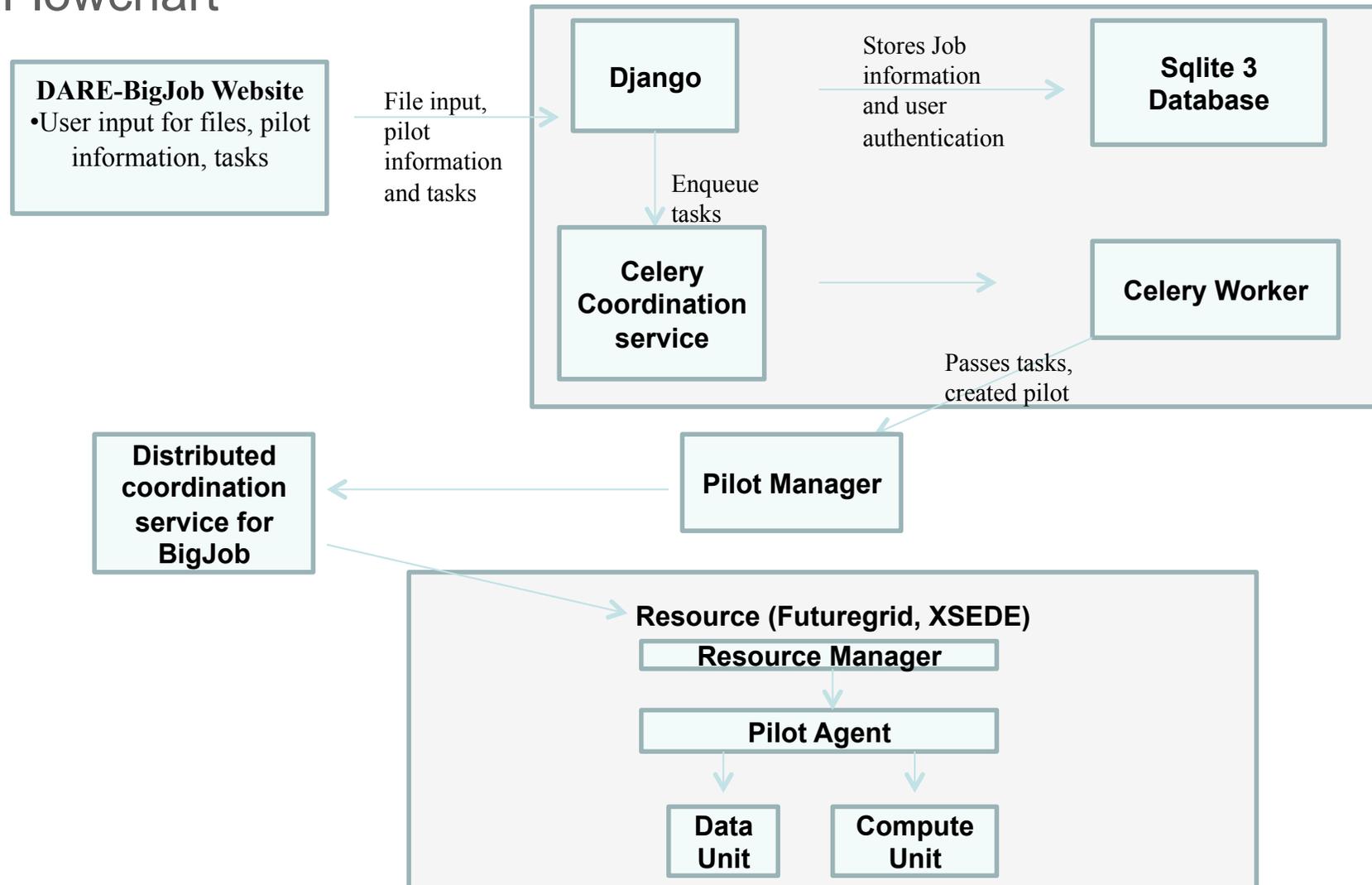
- Intellectual Motivation: Gateways are usable but not very flexible
  - Best of both worlds?
- Aim: Provide compositional flexibility (a la command-line), whilst providing transparent (and powerful) resource management and managing the runtime complexity of DCI ?
  - To provide a lightweight extensible gateway that helps in supporting multiple and flexible usage modes on XSEDE and OSG
- Pilots are powerful paradigm for resource utilization.
  - Pilots don't have to be passive elements.
  - P\* Model establishes Pilots as an active element
- BigJob used extensively on XSEDE. Lower the barrier for its uptake
  - Make it simple for the usage of Pilot-Jobs on XSEDE
  - Will extend to OSG and possibly to EGI

# DARE-BigJob: Practical Information

- DARE-BigJob: Latest in the family of gateways built upon DARE
  - Passive E.g., DARE-HTHP, DARE-NGS, DARE-Cactus
- It is written in Python --- from top to bottom, front to back
- BigJob is a SAGA based general purpose pilot-job framework. SAGA based BigJob acts as a intermediary in submitting jobs from DARE to a heterogeneous Computing resource.
- Django is a high level python web framework to support clean, pragmatic design.
- Celery is an asynchronous task queue based upon distributed message passing and scheduling as well.

# DARE-BigJob: Control Flow

## Flowchart



# DARE-BigJob: Scripting Example (1)

- Scripts to generate a single task

```
def tasks():
    compute_unit = {
        "executable": "/bin/echo",
        "arguments": ["Hello", "$ENV1", "$ENV2"],
        "environment": ['ENV1=env_arg1', 'ENV2=env_arg2'],
        "number_of_processes": 4,
        "smpd_variation": "mpi",
        "output": "stdout.txt",
        "error": "stderr.txt"}
    return compute_unit
```

# DARE-BigJob: Scripting Example (1)

- Generating multiple tasks

```
def tasks(NUMBER_JOBS=10):
    tasks = []
    for i in range(NUMBER_JOBS):
        compute_unit_description = {
            "executable": "/bin/echo",
            "arguments": ["Hello", "$ENV1", "$ENV2"],
            "environment": ['ENV1=env_arga' + i,
'ENV2=env_argb' + i],
            "number_of_processes": 4,
            "smpd_variation": "mpi",
            "output": "stdout-%s.txt" % i,
            "error": "stderr-%s.txt" % i}
        tasks.append(compute_unit_description)
    return tasks
```

# DARE-BigJob

- Registration
  - Request for an Invite
    - <http://gw68.quarry.iu.teragrid.org/invite/request/>
  - Once approved by admin you will receive invite to join to the email you submitted
  - Using that link we can complete Registration through Google/Yahoo and login.
- Authentication
  - Use Google/Yahoo Accounts to login.
  - Separate password to login is not required

# DARE-BigJob

- Login
  - <http://gw68.quarry.iu.teragrid.org/log-in/> (dareuser, password)
  - Note to self: Remove the username and password before posting!!
- Create and edit Tasks
  - <http://gw68.quarry.iu.teragrid.org:8080/my-tasks/>
  - Click on button “Add a Task” and add necessary scripts.
- Starting Pilots
  1. <http://gw68.quarry.iu.teragrid.org/job/bigjob/>
  2. Click Start-Pilot button for lonestar. it submits pilot (pbs+ssh) to queue from predefined account on lonestar (smaddi2).
  3. Select task you want to run and hit “Add Task”

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- Sanket Wagle (Rutgers)
- Yaakoub el-Khamra (TACC)
- Ole Weidner (Rutgers)

## Active:

- NSF CAREER Award 2012 (OCI-1253644)
- CDI NSF-CDI (NSF CHE 1125332)
- ExTENCI (NSF OCI)
- SCIHM NSF-OCI (OCI-1235085)
- AIMES DoE-ASCR (DE-FG02-12ER26115)

## Compute Time:

- NSF TeraGrid TRAC award TG-MCB090174
- NSF FutureGrid Award (No. 42)

## Recent Past:

- NSF/LEQSF (2007-10)-CyberRII-01
- NSF HPCOPS NSF- OCI 0710874 award
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