# **EOSC-hub Security Policy**

## **Document control**

Area	ISM
Policy status	DRAFT (1 March 2019)
Owner	David Kelsey
Approval status	APPROVAL REQUIRED
Approved version and date	
Next policy review	together with process review

# **Policy reviews**

The following table is updated after every review of this document.

Date	Review by	Summary of results	Follow-up actions / Comments

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#### Introduction

To fulfil its mission, it is necessary for the EOSC-hub project and its Collaborating Infrastructures, hereafter jointly called the "Collaborating Infrastructures", to protect their assets. This document presents the policy regulating those activities of participants related to the security of the Collaborating Infrastructures.

This security *policy* is aimed to be compliant with WISE Security for Collaborating Infrastructures (SCI) version 2 [R1].

# Scope

This *policy* applies to all *participants* involved in providing, using, managing, operating, supporting or coordinating one or more EOSC-hub registered Service(s) with Integration level High, hereafter called the "*Services*". This *policy* augments local *Service* policies by setting out additional *Infrastructure* specific requirements.

#### **Definitions**

The words *Collaborating Infrastructure* when italicised in this document, means all of the people and organisations, hardware, software, networks, facilities, etc. that are required to develop, test, deliver, monitor, control or support the *Services*.

The other italicised words used in this document are defined as follows:

- Policy is interpreted to include rules, responsibilities and procedures specified in this
  document together with all those in other documents which are required to exist by
  stipulations in this document.
- A *participant* is any entity providing, using, managing, operating, supporting or coordinating one or more *service*(s).
- A service is any computing or software system accessible by *Users* of the *Infrastructure*.
- The *Management* is the collection of the various boards, committees, groups and individuals mandated to oversee and control the *Infrastructure*.
- A *User* is an individual who has been given authority to access and use one or more *Services* and *Infrastructure* resources.
- A *User Community* is a grouping of *Users*, usually not bound to a single institution, which, by reason of their common membership and in sharing a common goal, are given authority to use a set of *services*.

- Included in the definition of a *User Community* are cases where *services* are
  offered to individual *Users* who are not members of an explicitly organised *User Community*.
- The *User Community Management* is the collection of various individuals and groups mandated to oversee and control a *User Community*.

Other terms are defined in the Glossary [R2].

In this document the key words `must', `must not', `required', `shall', `shall not', `recommended', `may', and `optional' are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [R3]

# **Objectives**

This *policy* gives authority for actions which may be carried out by designated individuals and organisations, and places responsibilities on all *participants*.

## **Additional Policy Documents**

Additional policy documents required for a proper implementation of this *policy* are to be found in [R4].

# **Approval and Maintenance**

(note: This section is still being discussed - not yet sure which body will formally "approve")

This *policy* is approved by the EOSC-hub AMB and the implementation of the policy's requirements by the Collaborating Infrastructures is the responsibility of the SMB. This *policy* will be maintained and revised by the EOSC-hub security teams as required by the SMB and resubmitted for formal re-approval by the AMB whenever strategic changes are needed.

## **EOSC-hub Security Policy Statements**

#### ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

This section defines the roles and responsibilities of *participants*.

# The EOSC-hub Activity Management Board (AMB) and Service Management Board (SMB)

(note: This section is still being discussed - not yet sure which body will formally "approve")

The *Management* of EOSC-hub includes the AMB and SMB. *Collaborating Infrastructures* have their own management structures. Collectively these are all referred to as *The Management*.

The AMB provides the overall authority for the decisions and actions resulting from this *policy* including procedures for the resolution of disputes. The AMB is also responsible for the approval of strategic changes to this *policy*.

The SMB is responsible for requiring the compliance of the *Collaborating Infrastructures* with, as well as approval of non-strategic changes to, this *policy*.

The AMB is responsible for providing and maintaining a Privacy Notice for EOSC-hub and the SMB is responsible for maintain a registry of Privacy Statements of *Services* in relation to personal data processed by the *Services*.

The SMB is responsible for ensuring that any identity management proxy facing the Research & Education identity federations complies with the Snctfi Trust Framework [R5].

#### The Collaborating Infrastructure Security Officers

The Security Officers from EGI and EUDAT jointly coordinate the operational security capabilities of the project, including the implementation of the Sirtfi framework [R6] by the *Collaborating infrastructures*.

The Security Officers may, in consultation with the *Management* and other appropriate persons, require actions by *participants* as are deemed necessary to protect the *Collaborating Infrastructures* from, or contain the spread of, IT security incidents.

The Security Officers handle requests for exceptions to this *policy* as described below.

The Security Officers are responsible for establishing and periodically testing a communications flow for use in security incidents and for reporting any potential personal data breaches to the appropriate Data Protection authority (note: this is the responsibility of the Data Controller). (note: this text left in place, even though with strikethrough - to remind that someone has to take responsibility for Data Controller obligations - this is not a job for the Security Officer)

#### Service Management

The *Service* must designate a Security contact point (person or team) that is willing and able to collaborate with affected *participants* in the management of security incidents and to take prompt action as necessary to safeguard *services* and resources during an incident.

Services must abide by the *Infrastructure* Services Security Operations Policy [R4] and the Sirtfi framework [R6].

Services acknowledge that participating in the *Infrastructure* and allowing related inbound and outbound network traffic increases their IT security risk. Services are responsible for accepting or mitigating this risk.

Services must produce and maintain a list of their information assets. They must identify threats to their Service and assets and must perform regular security risk assessments. To mitigate the identified risks Services must deploy effective security controls to protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of their services and resources.

For *Services* processing personal data, a Privacy Notice must be made available to the *Management* for the registry of Privacy Notices and presented to *Users* before or upon first access to the *Service*.

#### PHYSICAL SECURITY

All the requirements for the physical security of the equipment used to provide a *Service* are expected to be adequately covered by each *Service's* local security policies and practices. These should, as a minimum, reduce the risks from intruders, fire, flood, power failure, equipment failure and environmental hazards. Stronger physical security may be required for equipment used to provide certain critical services such as *User Community* membership services, Identity Management Proxies, or credential repositories.

## **NETWORK SECURITY**

All the requirements for the networking security of *Services* are expected to be adequately covered by each *Service's* local security policies and practices.

To support specific *User Community* workflows it may be necessary to permit inbound or outbound network traffic. It is the responsibility of the *Service* to assess and appropriately mitigate the risks associated with such traffic.

#### **EXCEPTIONS TO COMPLIANCE**

Wherever possible, *Infrastructure* policies and procedures are designed to apply uniformly to all *participants*. If this is not possible, for example due to legal or contractual obligations or due to compelling operational difficulties, exceptions may be made. Such exceptions should be timelimited and must be documented and authorised by an *Infrastructure* Security Officer and, if required, approved at the appropriate level of the *Management*. Such exceptions must not unduly compromise the integrity or trustworthiness of the Infrastructure.

In exceptional circumstances it may be necessary for *participants* to take emergency action in response to some unforeseen situation which may violate some aspect of this *policy* for the greater good of pursuing or preserving legitimate *Infrastructure* objectives. If such a policy violation is necessary, the exception should be minimised, documented, time-limited and authorised at the highest level of the *Management* commensurate with taking the emergency action promptly, and the details notified to the *Infrastructure* Security Officers at the earliest opportunity.

### **SANCTIONS**

*Services* that fail to comply with this *policy* may lose the right to be recognised by the *Infrastructure* until compliance has been satisfactorily demonstrated again.

*User Communities* who fail to comply with this *policy* may lose their right of access to and collaboration with the *Infrastructure* and may lose the right to have their services recognised by the *Infrastructure* until compliance has been satisfactorily demonstrated again.

*Users* who fail to comply with this *policy* may lose their right of access to the *Infrastructure*, and may have their activities reported to their *User Community* or their home organisation.

Any activities thought to be illegal may be reported to appropriate law enforcement agencies.

## REFERENCES

R1	WISE Security for Collaborating Infrastructures SCI V2 (31 May 2017)	https://wise-community.org/sci/
R2	EOSC-hub Glossary	https://confluence.egi.eu/display/EOSC/EOSC-hub+Glossary
R3	IETF RFC2119	https://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt

R4	ISM Policies  EOSC-hub Security Policy  EOSC-hub Service Operations Security Policy	https://confluence.egi.eu/display/EOSC/ISM+Policies  https://confluence.egi.eu/display/EOSC/EOSC-hub+Security+Policy  https://confluence.egi.eu/display/EOSC/EOSC-hub+Service+Operations+Security+Policy
	EOSC-hub Acceptable Use Policy and Conditions of Use	https://confluence.egi.eu/display/EOSC/EOSC-hub+Acceptable+Use+Policy+and+Conditions+of+Use
R5	Scalable Negotiator for a Community Trust Framework in Federated Infrastructures (Snctfi) version 1.0	https://www.igtf.net/snctfi/igtf-snctfi-1.0-20170723.pdf
R6	The Security Incident Response Trust Framework for Federated Identity (Sirtfi) version 1.0	https://refeds.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/Sirtfi-1.0.pdf

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