

Quantum-Notebook: a Docker stack for quantum computing

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Tools for Quantum Computing

- Today we have an increasing set of software for quantum computing
 - Write quantum algorithms
 - Design and describe quantum circuits
 - Interact with real quantum machines.
- Scientists who want to play with quantum circuits need an environment properly configured on which develop their ideas.
- System administrators are called to support the final users by simplifying as much as possible the software installation and distribution.

Jupyter Notebook



JupyterLab is a web-based interactive development environment for notebooks, code, and data, largely used by the scientific community.

Jupyter Docker Stacks provides a set of ready-to-run Docker images containing Jupyter applications and interactive computing tools.

- minimal-notebook
- base-notebook
- datascience-notebook
- pyspark-notebook
- r-notebook
- scipy-notebook
- tensorflow-notebook

<https://github.com/jupyter/docker-stacks>

Quantum Notebook

The idea is to extend the Jupyter Docker Stacks with a new **ready to use image** (the Quantum Notebook) containing the most common tools for quantum computing.

The docker image can be deployed quickly over a standalone machine or a Cloud infrastructure.

Quantum Notebook is published on the INFN GIT repository:
https://baltig.infn.it/quantum_computing/quantum_notebook

List of selected libraries

- OPENQASM <https://github.com/openqasm/openqasm>
- QISKIT IBM <https://qiskit.org/>
- CIRQ <https://github.com/quantumlib/cirq>
- PyQUIL from Rigetti <https://github.com/rigetti/pyquil>
- ProjectQ <https://projectq.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html>
- myQLM https://myqlm.github.io/myqlm_specific/install.html
- QSHARP Microsoft <https://docs.microsoft.com/it-it/dotnet/core/install/linux-ubuntu>

Two approaches for Quantum Notebook

- **Standalone Docker Image**

- Following the Jupyter Docker Stacks project, this solution provides a ready to deploy docker image that can be used over any private resources.

- **Quantum Notebook as a service over INFN Cloud**

- This approach allow to deploy a Quantum Notebook as a service over the INFN Cloud taking advantage of the other Cloud services: remote network access, authentication and data persistency .

- # Copyright (c) Jupyter Development Team.
- # Distributed under the terms of the Modified BSD License.
- # Added Quantum Library support
- FROM jupyter/scipy-notebook
-
- # Installation Quantum libs
- RUN pip install --quiet --no-cache-dir \
- # Needed library
- # qat \
- # OPENQASM
- openqasm3 \
- # QISKIT IBM <https://qiskit.org/>
- qiskit \
- # CIRQ <https://github.com/quantumlib/cirq>
- cirq \
- # PyQUIL from righetti <https://github.com/rigetti/pyquil>
- pyquil \
- # ProkjectQ <https://projectq.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html>
- projectq \
- ipykernel \
- pylatexenc \
- pylatex &&\
- # python -m qat.magics.install && \
- fix-permissions "\${CONDA_DIR}" && \
- fix-permissions "/home/\${NB_USER}"

Standalone Docker image

The standalone version of Quantum Notebook can be run over every server, PC, laptop with docker server running.

```
[spardi@spardiui ~]$ docker run -p 10000:8888 d9cbfb7acf59
```

Entered start.sh with args: jupyter lab

Executing the command: jupyter lab

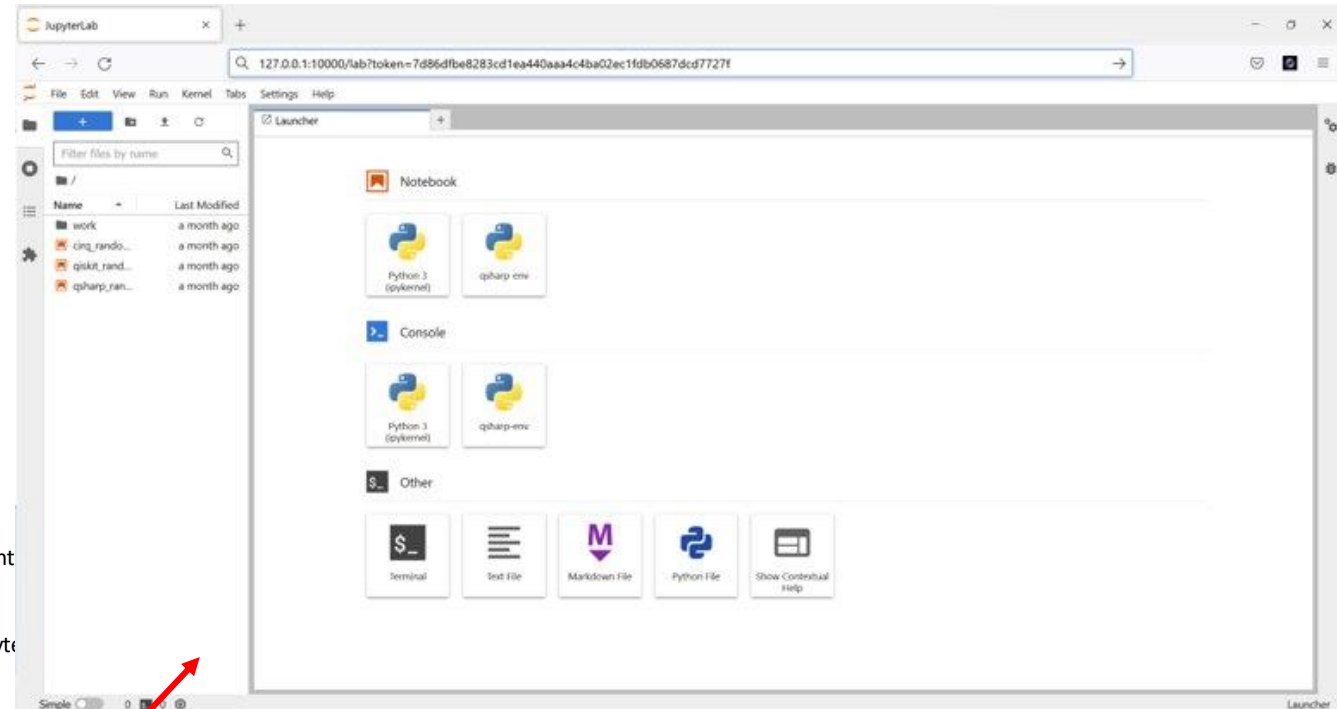
```
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:11.091 ServerApp] jupyterlab | extension was successfully linked.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:11.104 ServerApp] nbclassic | extension was successfully linked.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:11.106 ServerApp] Writing Jupyter server cookie secret to /home/jovyan/.local/share/jupyter/runtime
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.006 ServerApp] notebook_shim | extension was successfully linked.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.053 ServerApp] notebook_shim | extension was successfully loaded.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.055 LabApp] JupyterLab extension loaded from /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/jupyterlab
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.055 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is /opt/conda/share/jupyter/lab
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.059 ServerApp] jupyterlab | extension was successfully loaded.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.082 ServerApp] nbclassic | extension was successfully loaded.
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.082 ServerApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/jovyan
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.083 ServerApp] Jupyter Server 1.18.1 is running at:
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.083 ServerApp] http://67ec3f1082cf:8888/lab?token=27afd5e384f4f76203963d542709c8c7fb0bf09a21a36348
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.083 ServerApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/lab?token=27afd5e384f4f76203963d542709c8c7fb0bf09a21a36348
[I 2022-09-08 13:37:12.083 ServerApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 2022-09-08 13:37:12.093 ServerApp]
```

To access the server, open this file in a browser:

<file:///home/jovyan/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/jpserver-7-open.html>

Or copy and paste one of these URLs:

<http://67ec3f1082cf:8888/lab?token=27afd5e384f4f76203963d542709c8c7fb0bf09a21a36348>
or <http://127.0.0.1:8888/lab?token=27afd5e384f4f76203963d542709c8c7fb0bf09a21a36348>



JupyterLab (auto-j)

← → ↺

spardiui.na.infn.it:10000/lab/workspaces/auto-j

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File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

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⬆️

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Filter files by name 🔍


/

Name	Last Modified
work	a month ago
• cirq_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
• qiskit_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
• qsharp_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago


Launcher


🔖 Notebook

Python 3 (ipykernel)


qsharp-env


>_ Console


Python 3 (ipykernel)


qsharp-env


\$ _ Other

Terminal

Text File

Markdown File

Python File

Show Contextual Help

Simple 0 \$ _ 0 ⚙️ Launcher

JupyterLab (auto-j)

← → ↺

spardiui.na.infn.it:10000/lab/workspaces/auto-j

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Launcher

Notebook

Python 3 (ipykernel)

qsharp-env

Console

Python 3 (ipykernel)

qsharp-env

Other

Terminal

Text File

Markdown File

Python File

Show Contextual Help

Simple

0

0

Launcher

TWO ENVIROMENTS, ONE SPECIFIC FOR QSHARP (py version)

JupyterLab (auto-j)

← → ↺

spardiui.na.infn.it:10000/lab/workspaces/auto-j

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File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

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Filter files by name 🔍


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Name	Last Modified
work	a month ago
• cirq_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
• qiskit_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
• qsharp_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago

CODE EXAMPLES


Launcher


Notebook

Python 3 (ipykernel)


qsharp-env


Console


Python 3 (ipykernel)


qsharp-env


Other

Terminal

Text File

Markdown File

Python File

Show Contextual Help

Simple 0 \$ _ 0 ⚙️ Launcher

qiskit_rando... (3) - JupyterLab

spardiui.na.infn.it:10000/lab/tree/qiskit_random_byte.ipynb

60%

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

Filter files by name

Name	Last Modified
work	a month ago
cirq_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
qiskit_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago
qsharp_random_byte.ipynb	a month ago

Launcher

qiskit_random_byte.ipynb

cirq_random_byte.ipynb

qsharp_random_byte.ipynb

Code

Python 3 (pykernel)

[5]:

```
## Programming Quantum Computers
## by Eric Johnston, Nic Harrigan and Mercedes Gimeno-Segovia
## O'Reilly Media
##
## More samples like this can be found at http://oreilly-qc.github.io
#
from qiskit import QuantumCircuit, QuantumRegister, ClassicalRegister, execute, Aer, IBMQ, BasicAer
import math
## Uncomment the next line to see diagrams when running in a notebook
%matplotlib inline

## Example 2-2: Random byte
# Set up the program
reg = QuantumRegister(8, name='reg')
reg_c = ClassicalRegister(8, name='regc')
qc = QuantumCircuit(reg, reg_c)

qc.reset(reg)          # write the value 0
qc.h(reg)              # put it into a superposition of 0 and 1
qc.measure(reg, reg_c) # read the result as a digital bit

backend = BasicAer.get_backend('statevector_simulator')
job = execute(qc, backend)
result = job.result()

# Convert the result into a random number
counts = result.get_counts(qc)
print('counts:', counts)
for key, val in counts.items():
    n = sum([int(x) << i for i, x in enumerate(key)])
    print('Random number:', n)
#outputstate = result.get_statevector(qc, decimals=3)
#print(outputstate)
qc.draw()              # draw the circuit
```

counts: {'10110110': 1}

Random number: 109

[5]:

reg_0: |0> H M

reg_1: |0> H M

reg_2: |0> H M

reg_3: |0> H M

reg_4: |0> H M

reg_5: |0> H M

reg_6: |0> H M

reg_7: |0> H M

regc: 8/ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

[]:

Simple

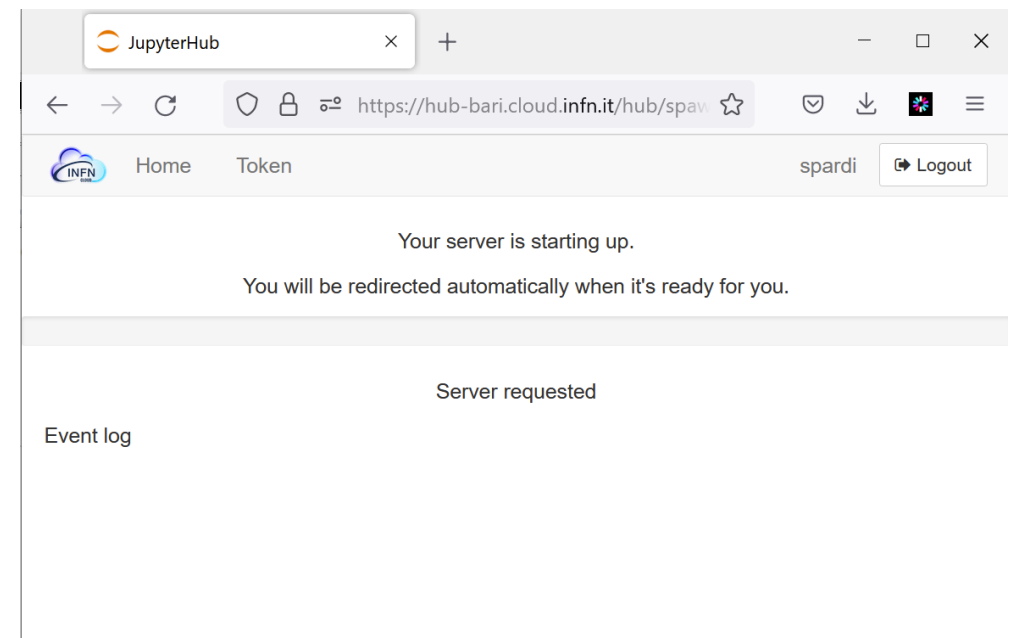
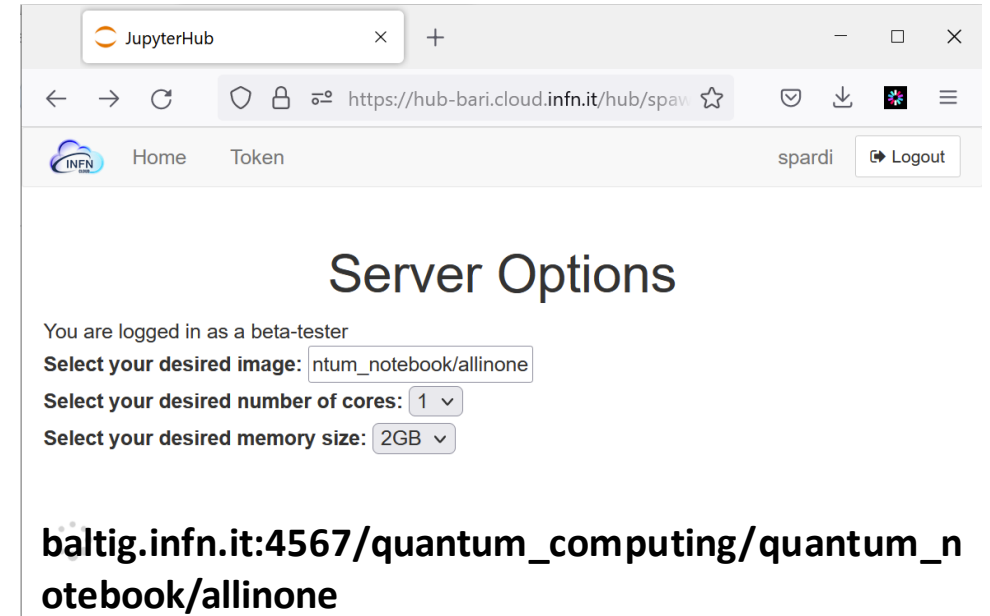
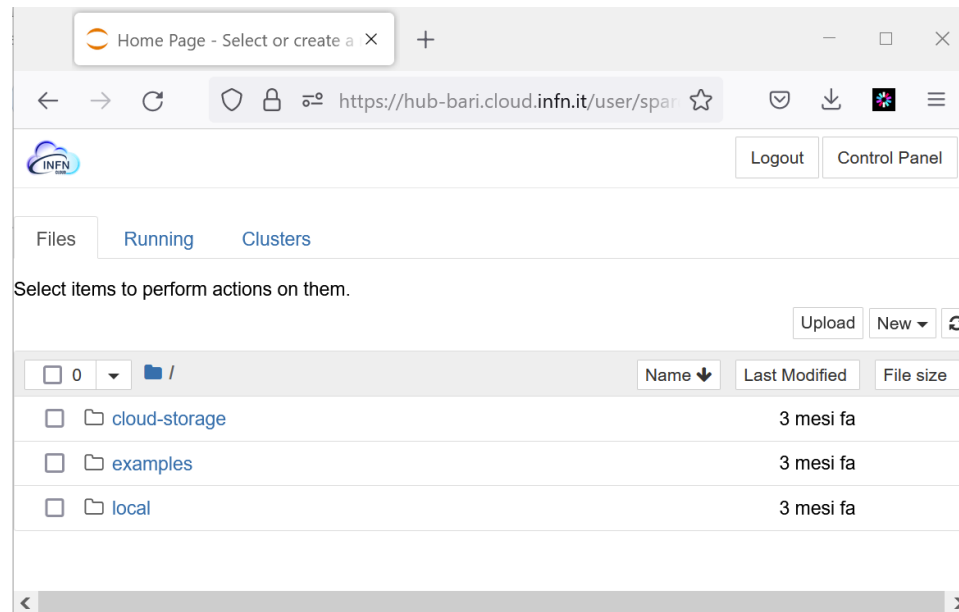
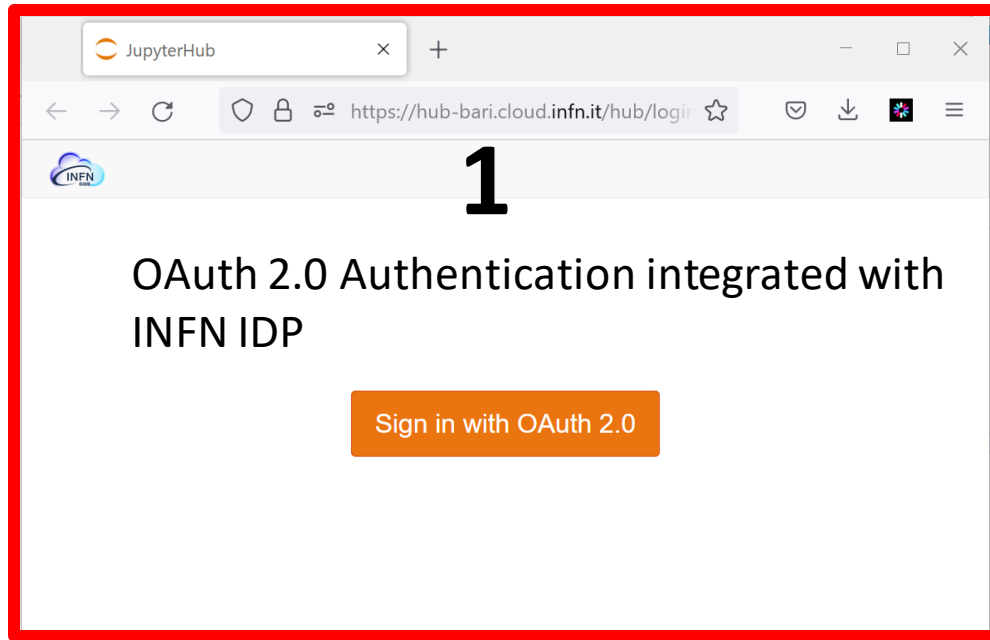
0 3

Python 3 (pykernel) | Idle

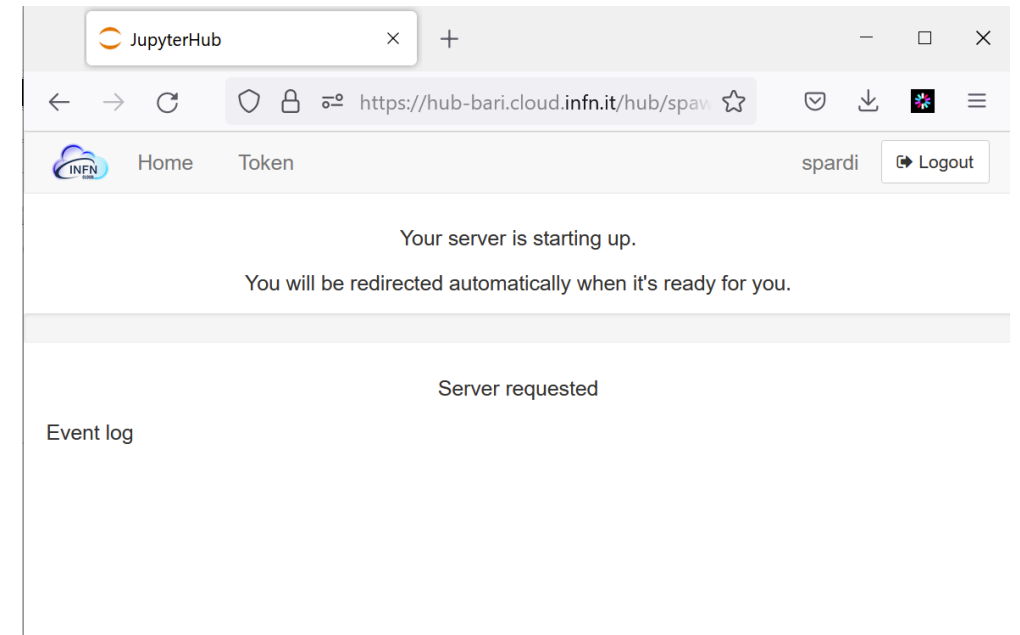
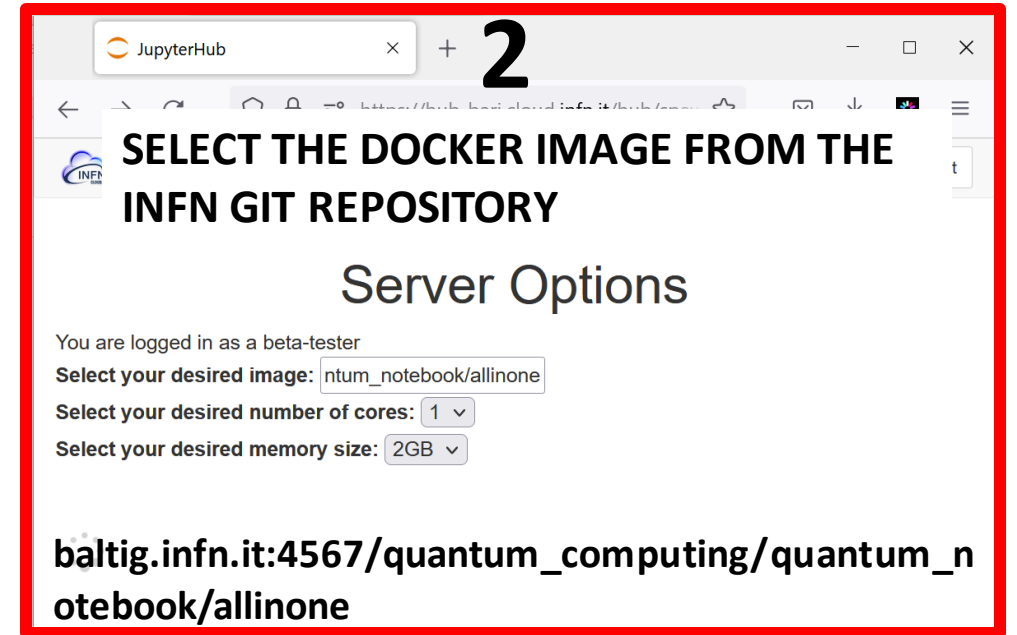
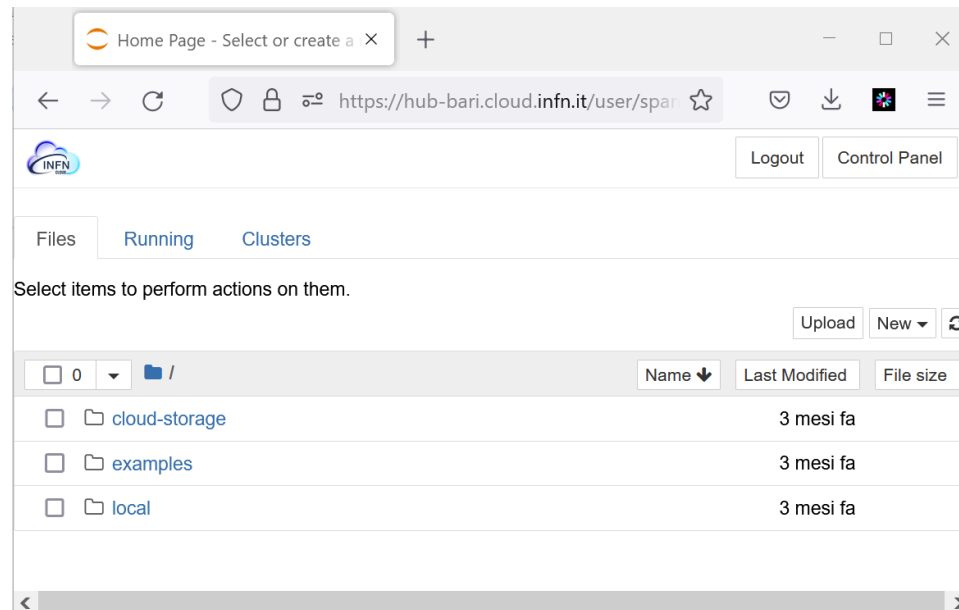
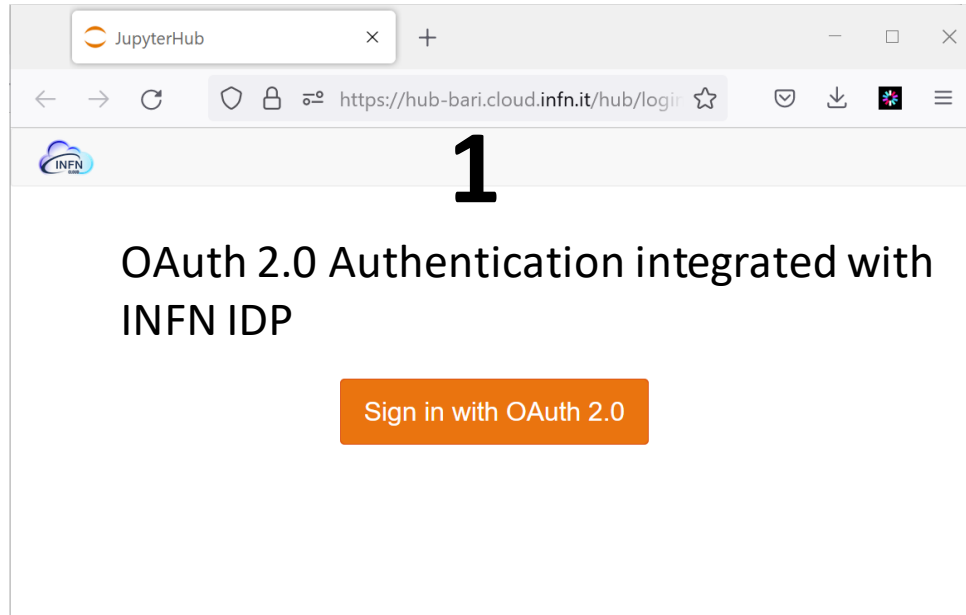
Mode: Edit Ln 4, Col 3 qiskit_random_byte.ipynb

QISKIT EXAMPLE

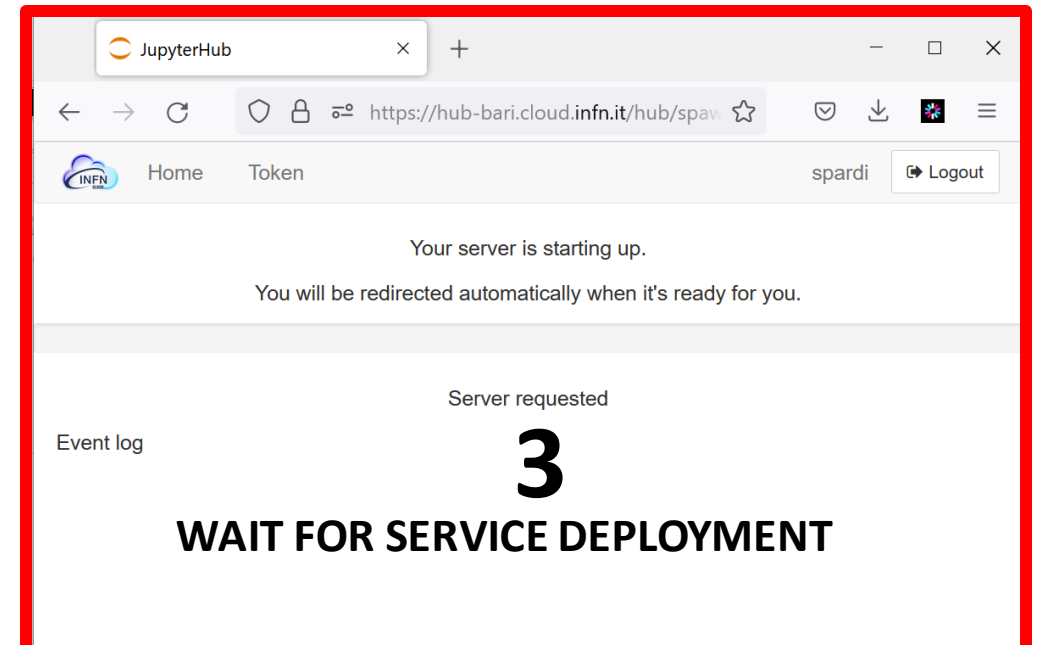
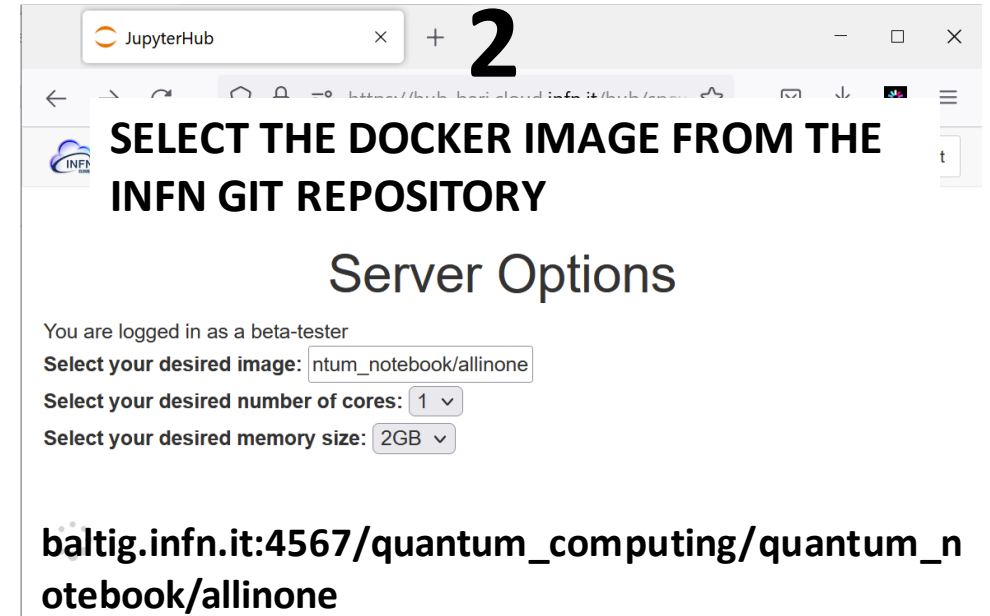
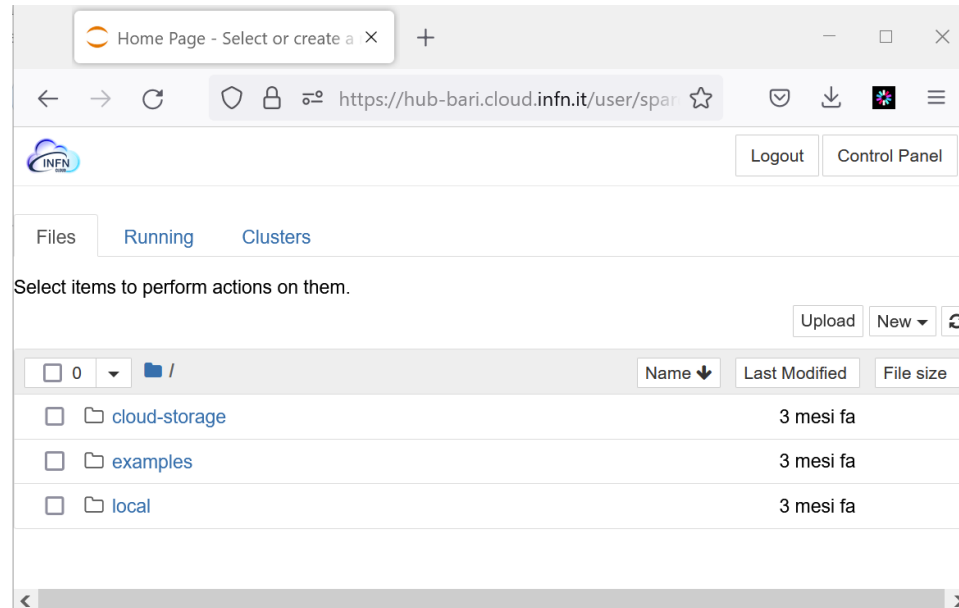
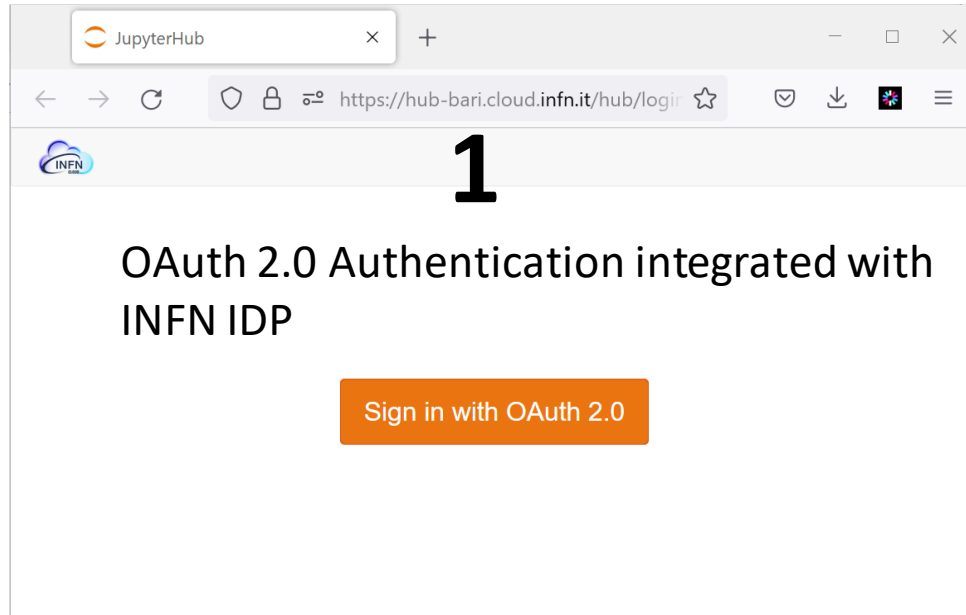
INFN Cloud Image



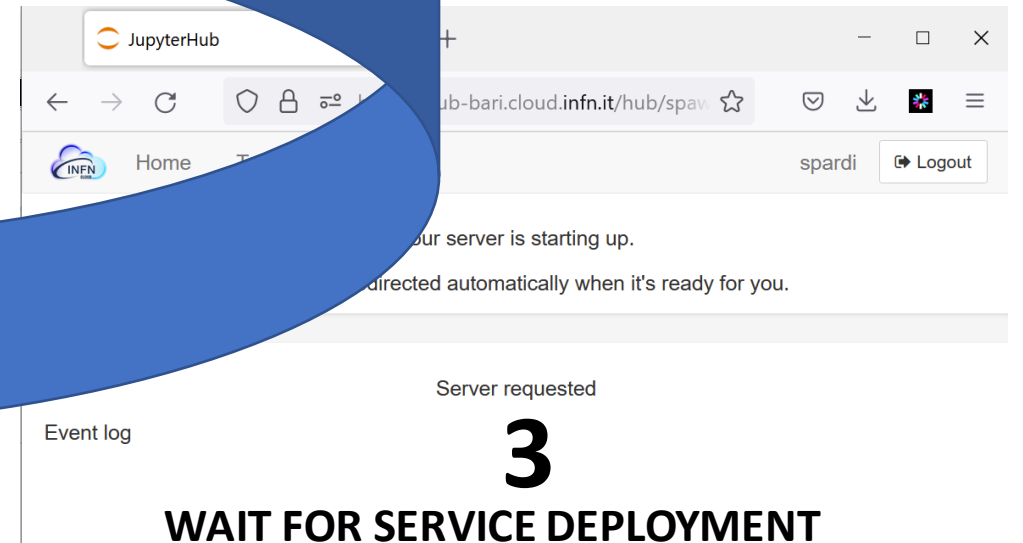
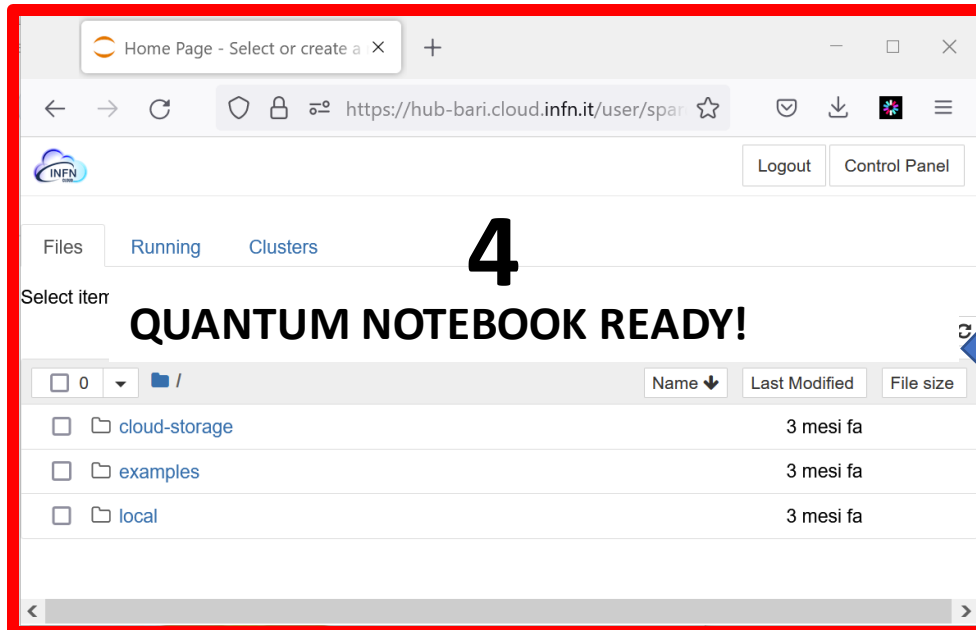
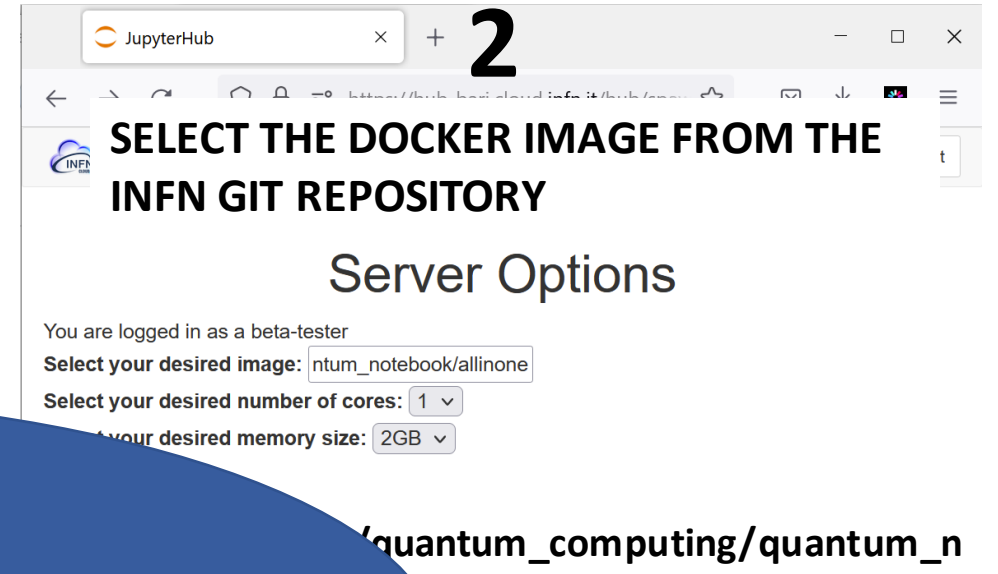
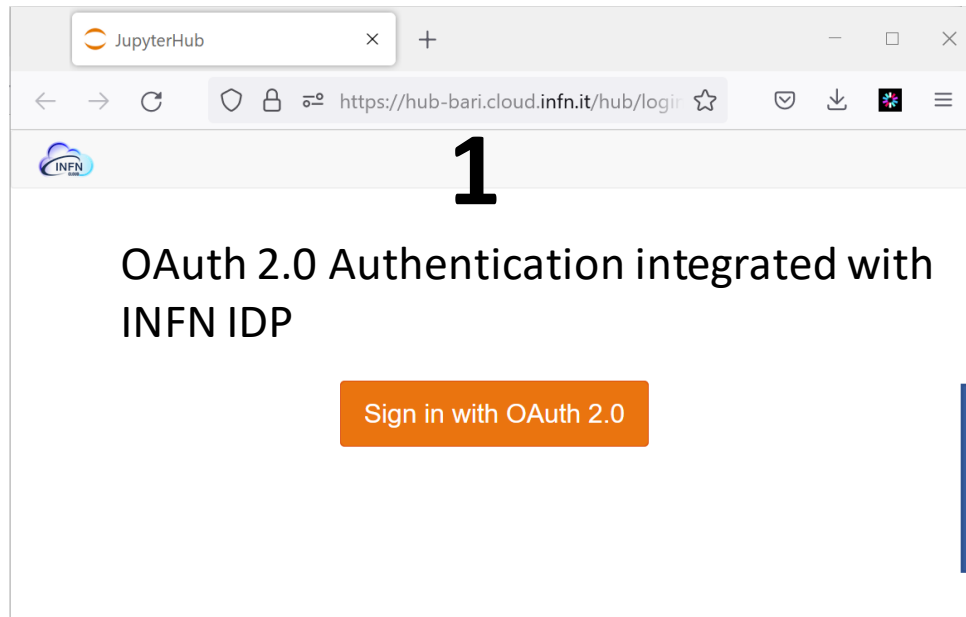
INFN Cloud Image



INFN Cloud Image



INFN Cloud Image



Conclusions

- A Quantum Notebook as been created with two possibile deployment:
 - Standalone Docker Image
 - Quantum Notebook as a service over INFN Cloud
- The docker image contains the latest versions of the some of the most used Quantum libraries however it is very easy to exented for additional needs .
- Possibile usage: Researchers, Students, preparation of tutorials, summer schools etc.